

Virtual Planning Tools

Analysis of Bicycle
Data
Effect estimation of
Bicycle Measures

Dirk Bussche
NHTV

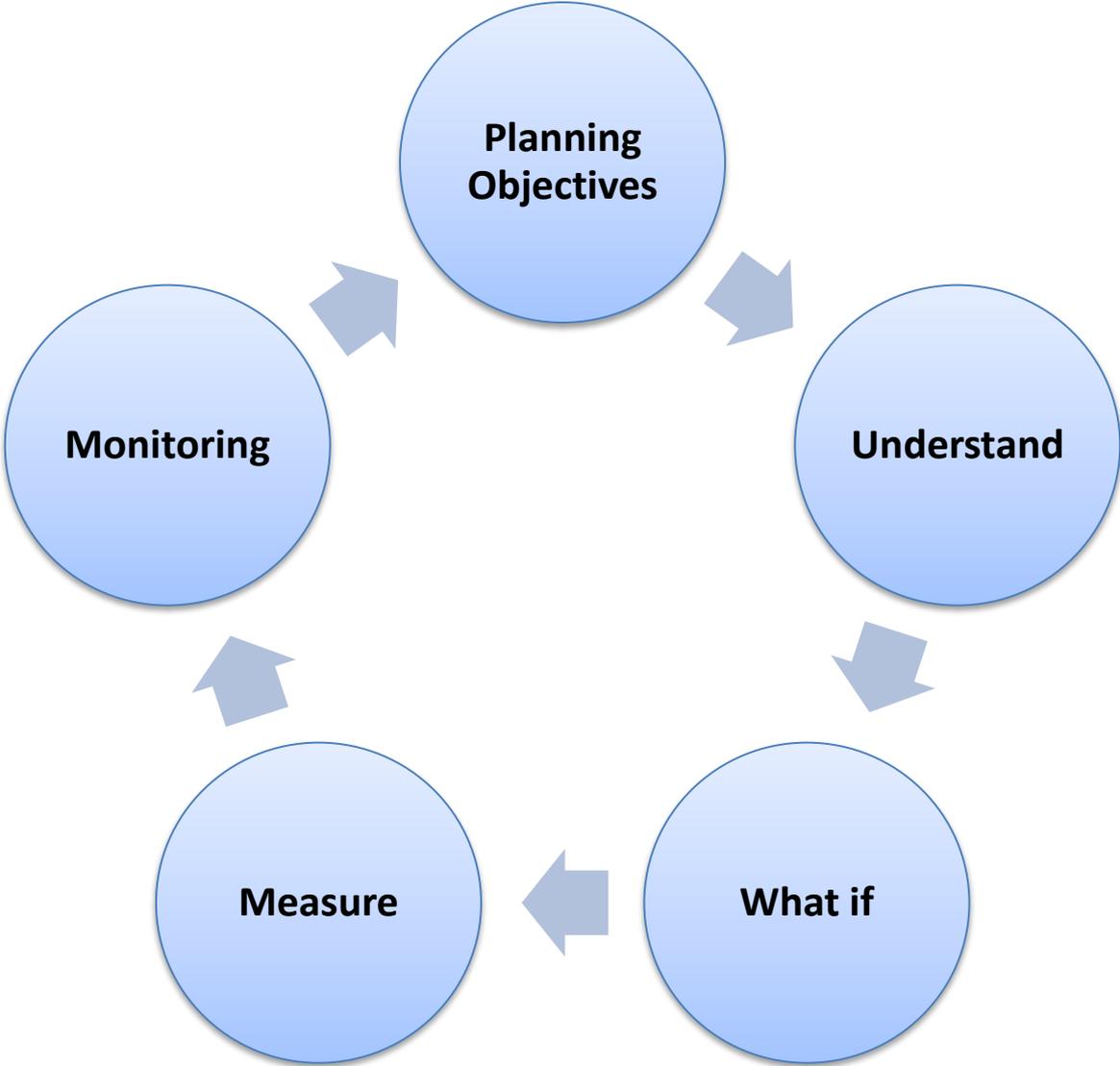
Interreg 
North-West Europe
CHIPS
European Regional Development Fund

 **Breda**
University
OF APPLIED SCIENCES



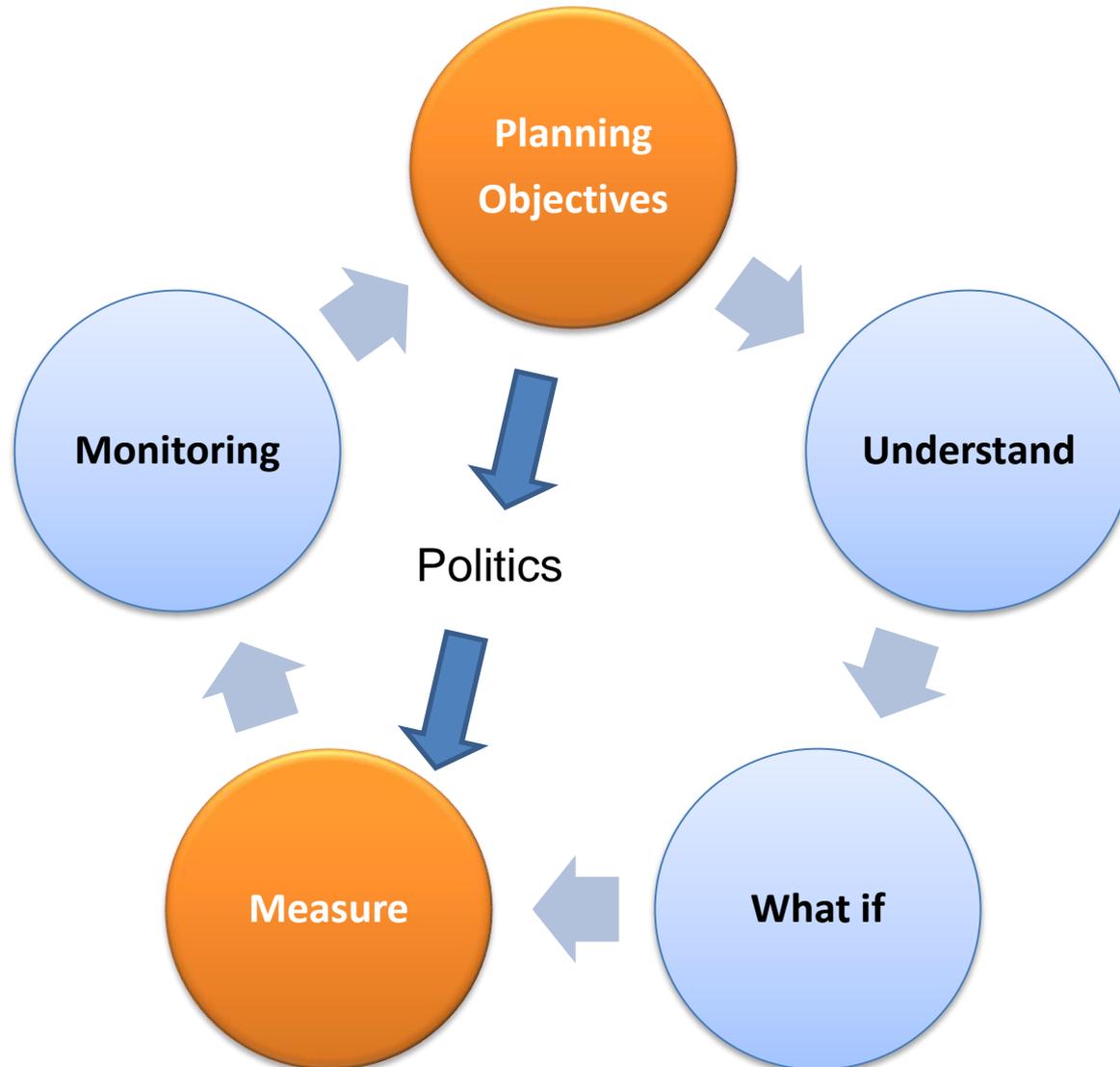
Planning cycle

Bicycle Traffic



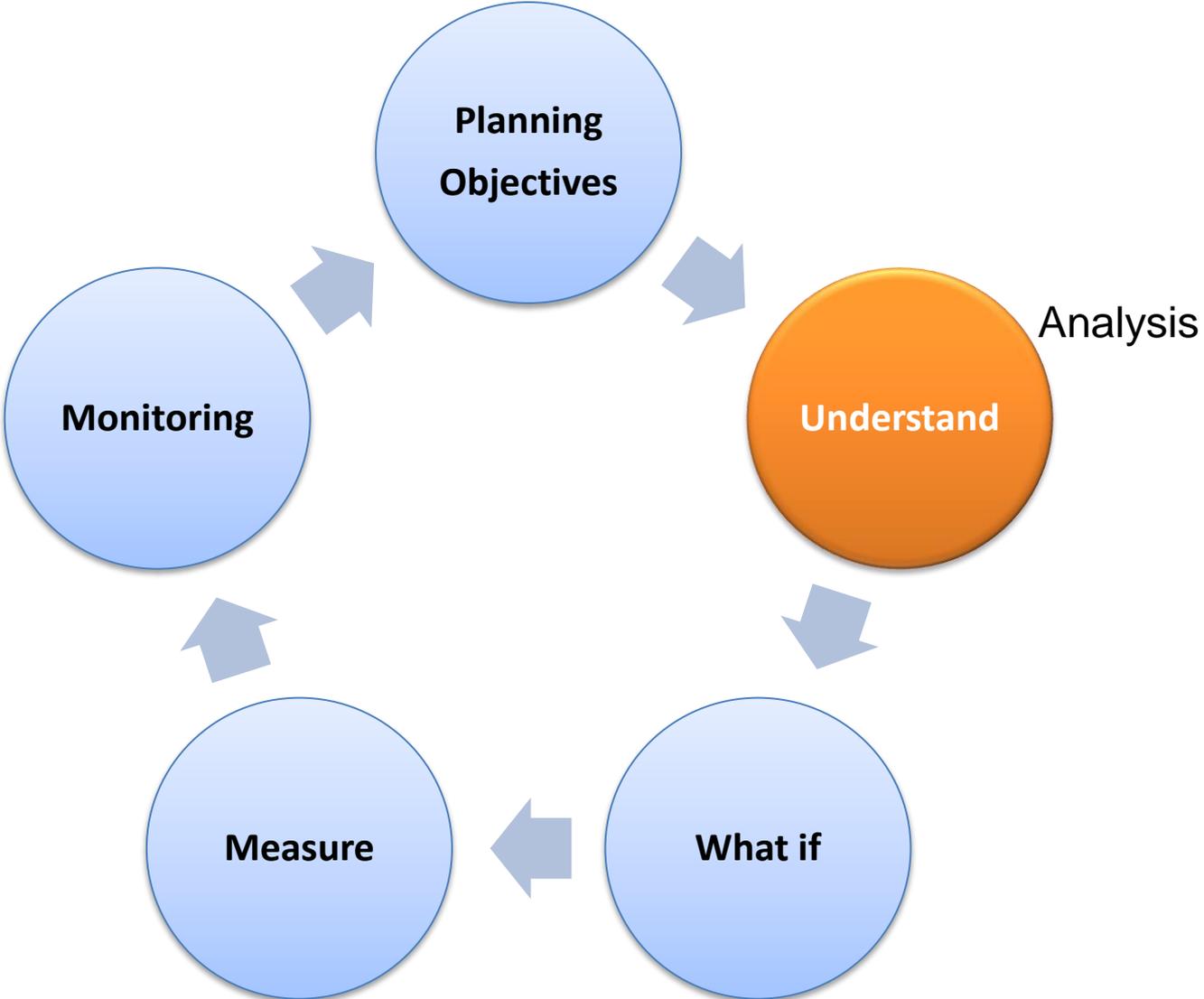
Planning cycle

Bicycle Traffic

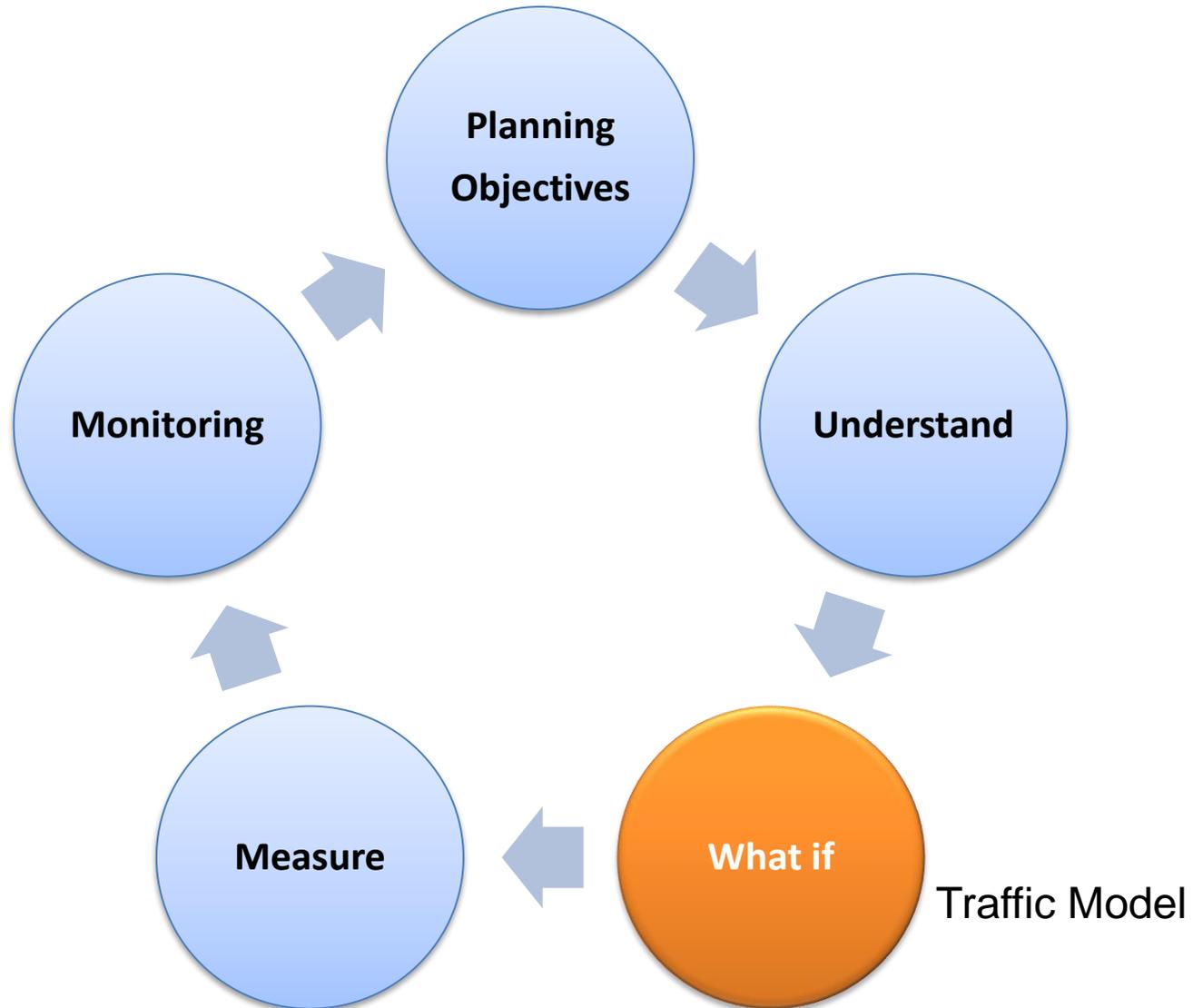


Planning cycle

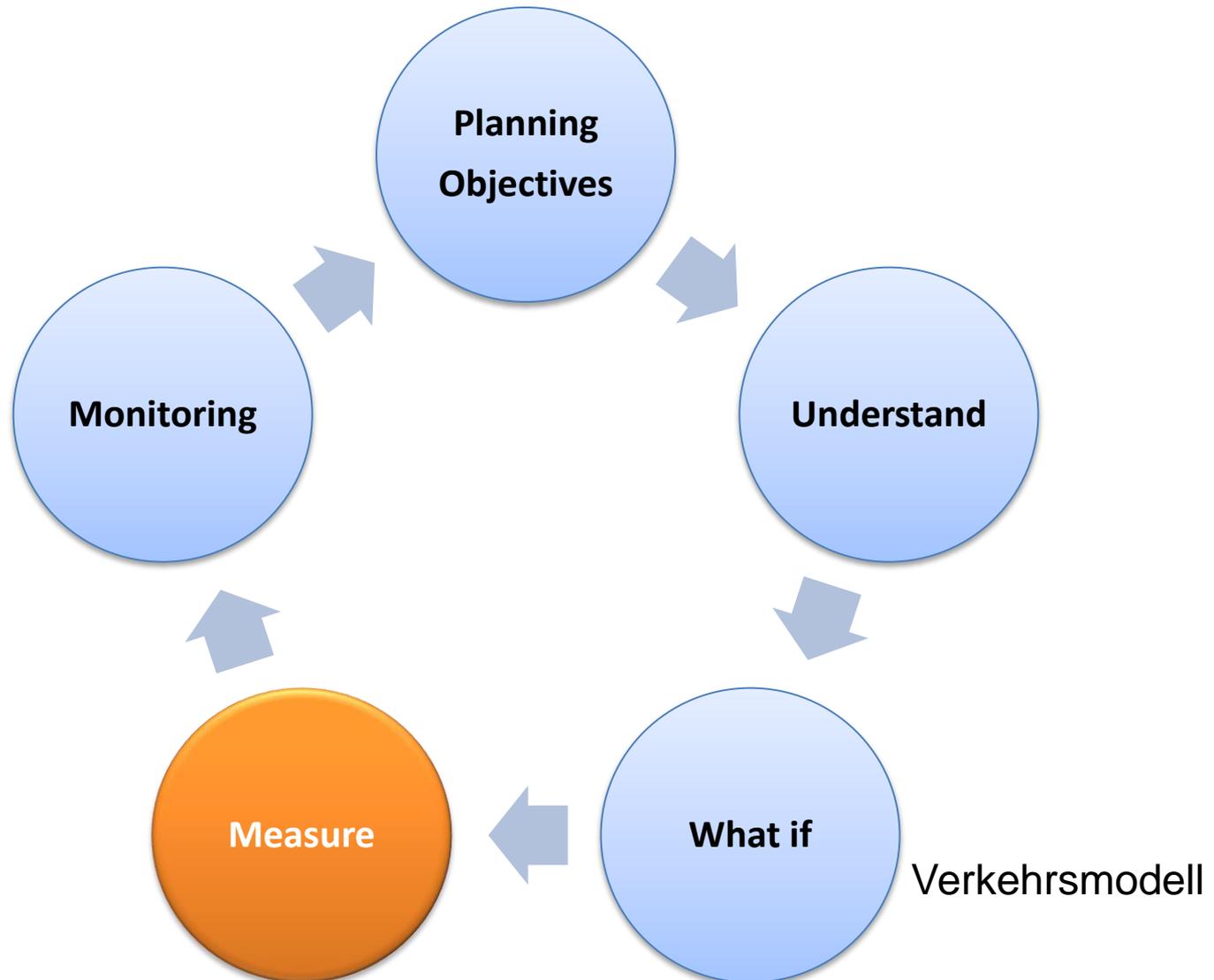
Bicycle Traffic



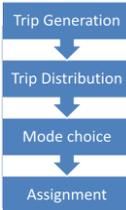
Planning cycle Bicycle Traffic



Planning cycle Bicycle Traffic



Tooling Cycle Highways



„Traditional“
Traffic Models



CyclePRINT
Analytics



Cycle Scan

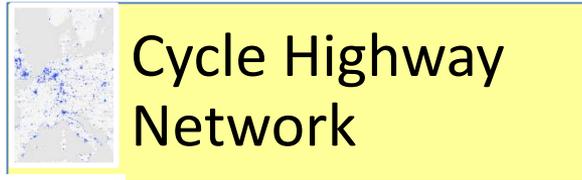


Counting



Tools of Kunda Culture, 8500-5000BC, Latvia
Photo: Wikipedia

Tooling Cycle Highways



Trip Generation

Trip Distribution

Mode choice

Assignment

„Traditional“
Traffic Models



CyclePRINT
Analytics



Cycle Scan



Counting



Tools of Kunda Culture, 8500-5000BC, Latvia
Photo: Wikipedia

Generating synthetic cycle highway network potential traffic demand

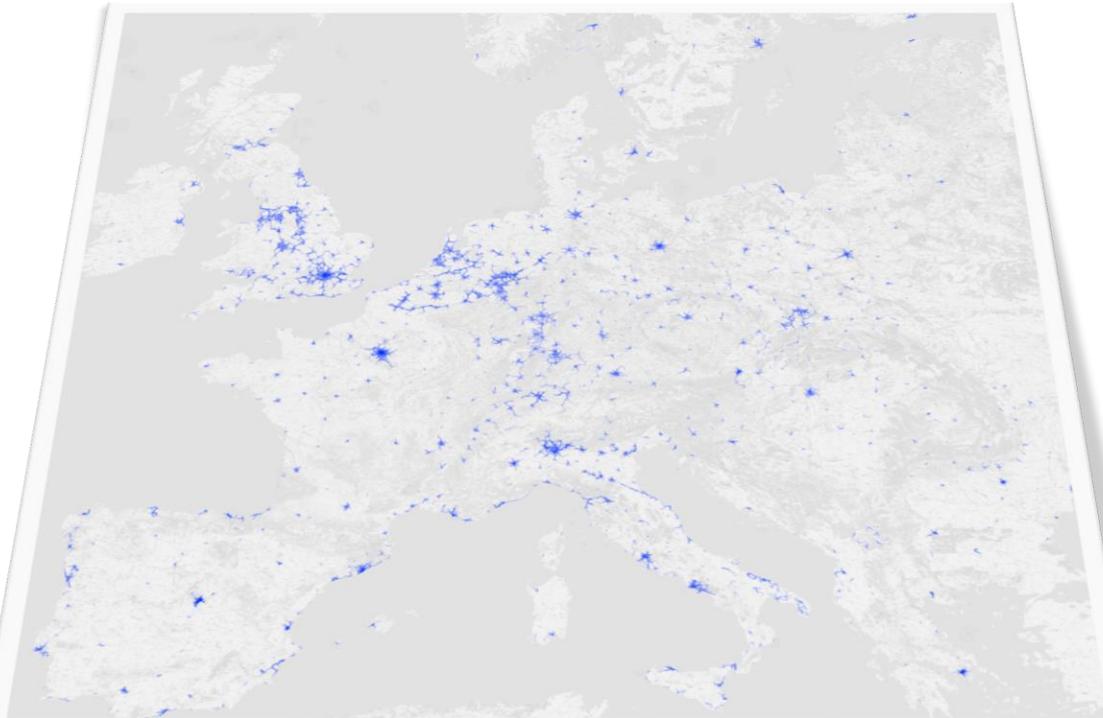
Population data

Trip generation

Build network

Assigning

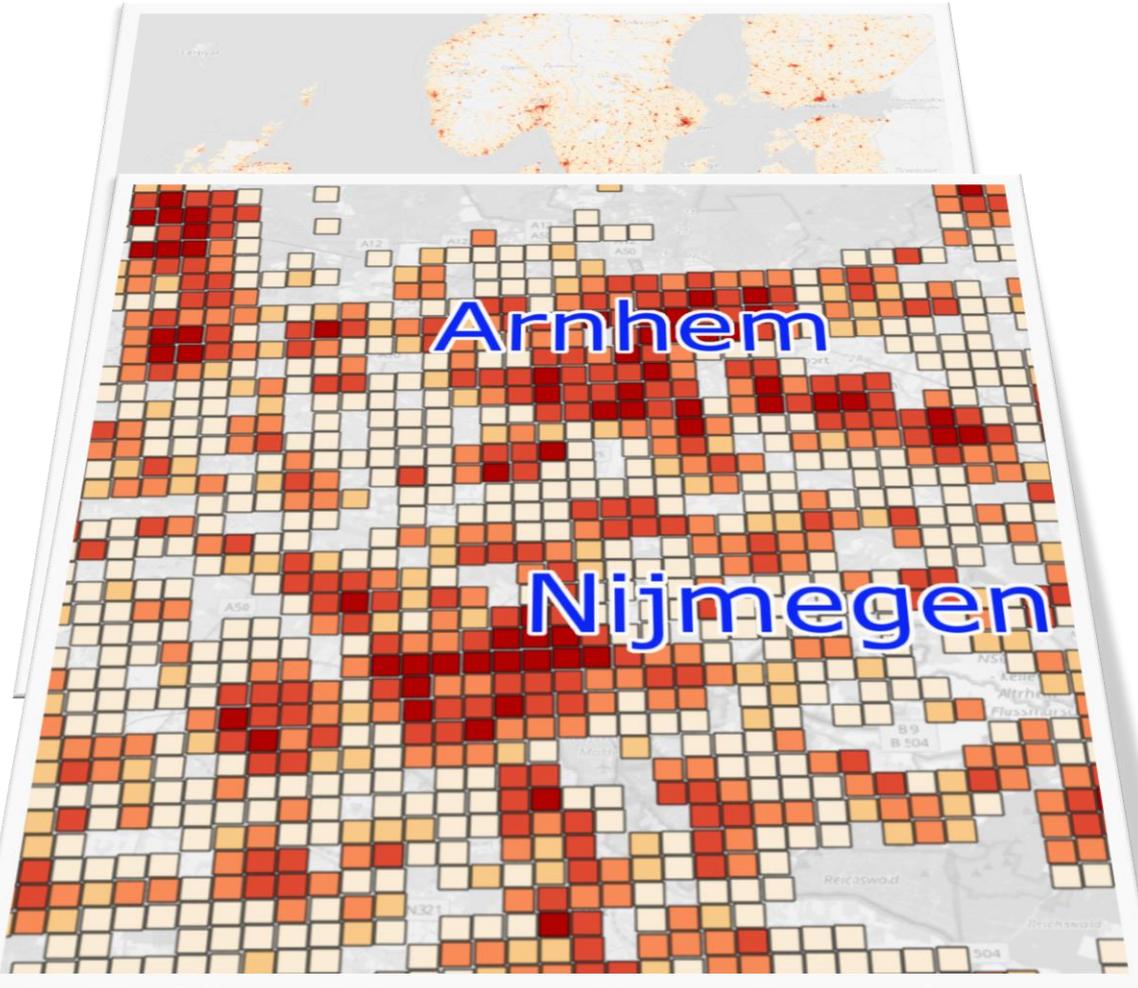
Clustering



GEOSTAT dataset

Population grid 1x1 km

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/gisco/geodata/reference-data/population-distribution-demography/geostat>



Population data

Trip generation

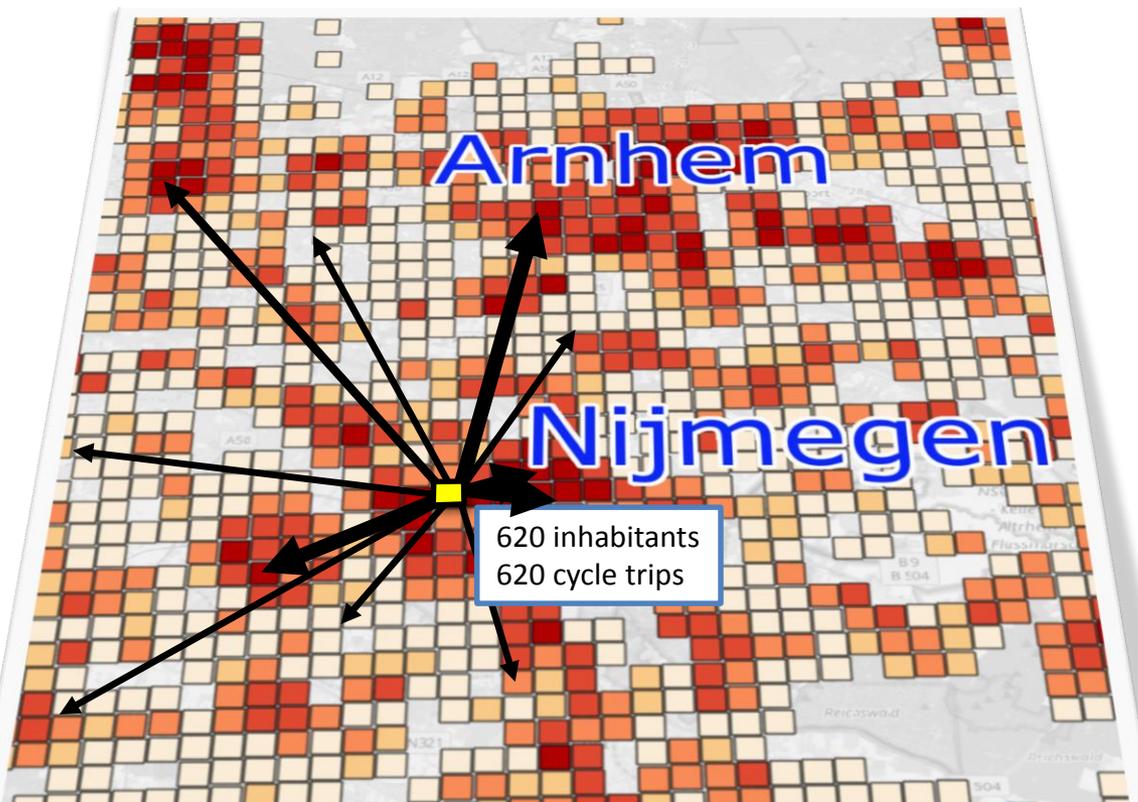
Build network

Assigning

Clustering

Trip Generation

Gravity model



Population data

Trip generation

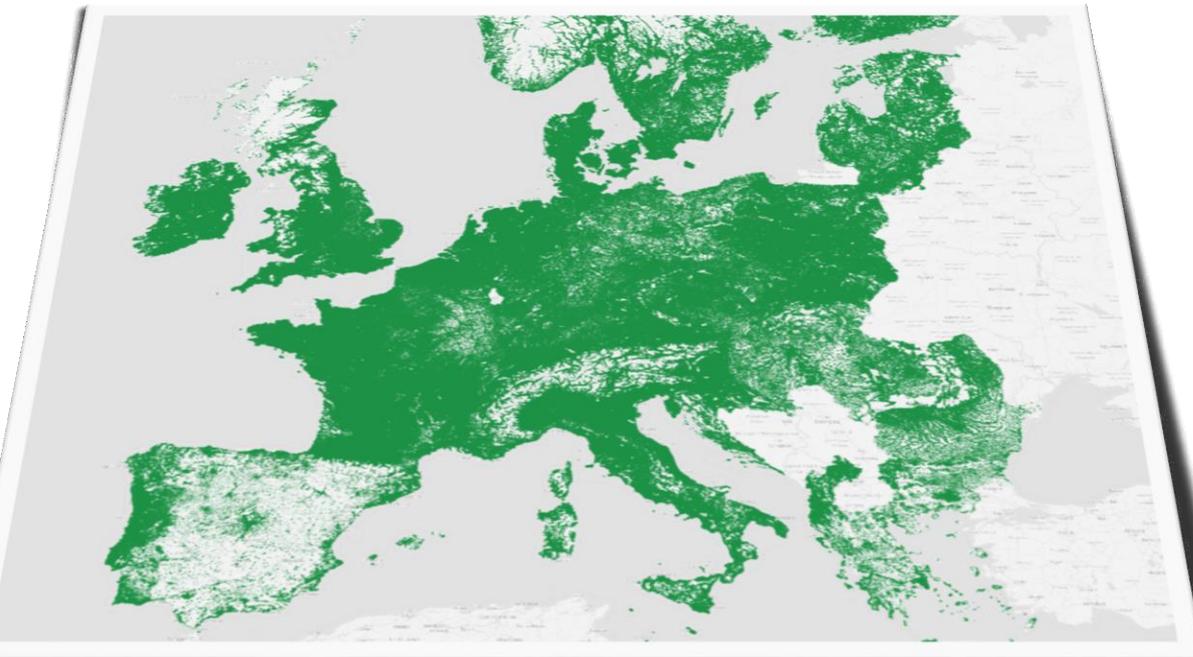
Build network

Assigning

Clustering

Make synthetical network

Generate a topological network



> 8 million links

Population data

Trip generation

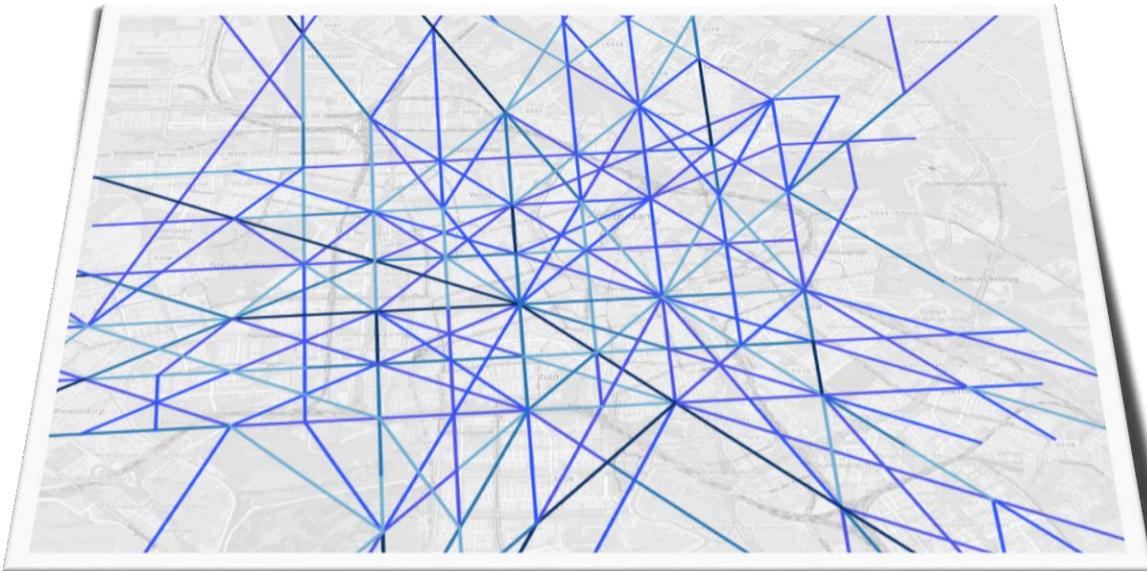
Build network

Assigning

Clustering

Assignment

Find shortest route for each relation



Population data

Trip generation

Build network

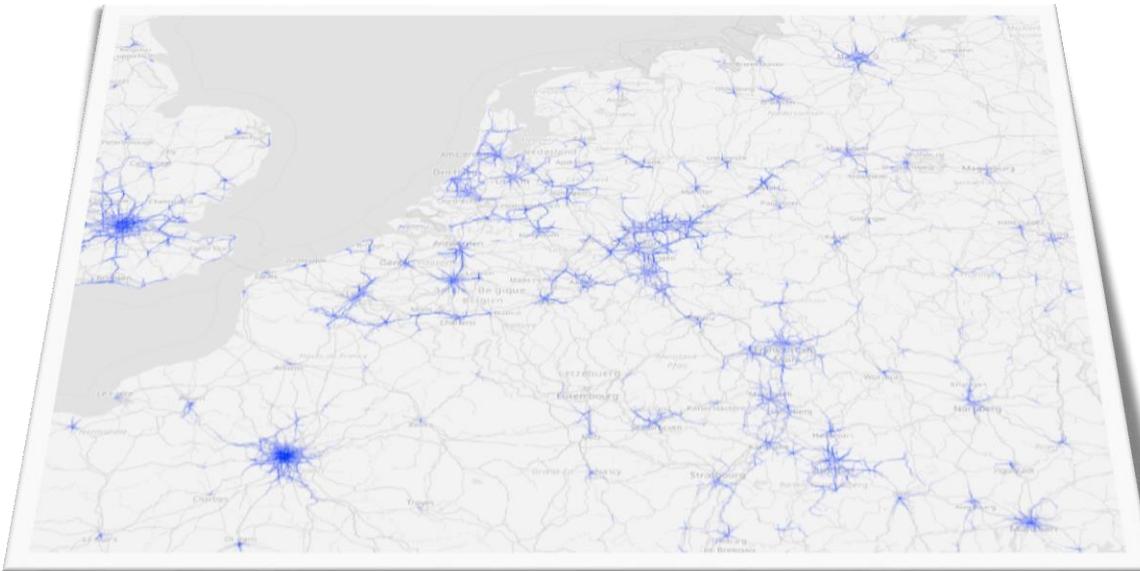
Assigning

Clustering

Clustering

Iteratively rerouting cyclists

by increasing speed on heavy used links



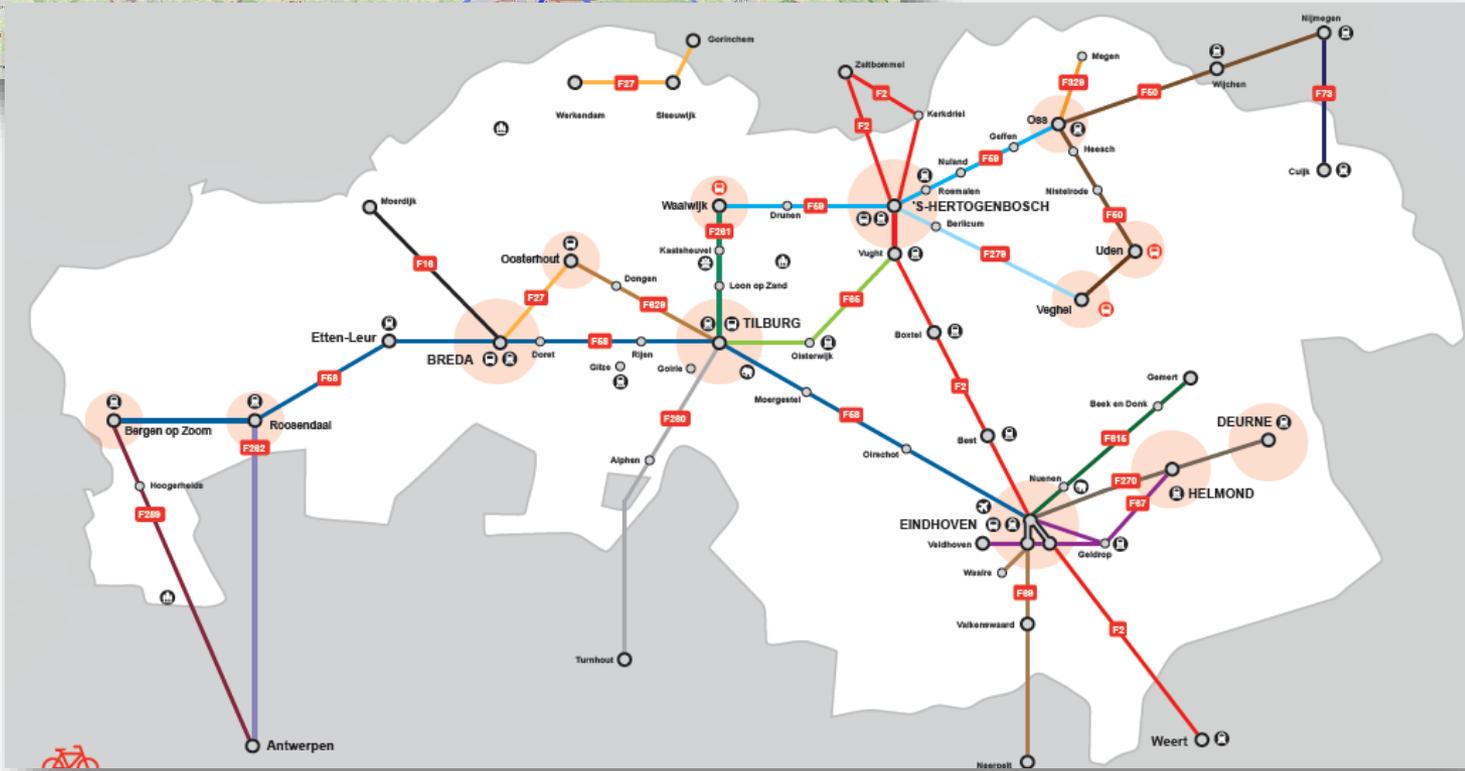
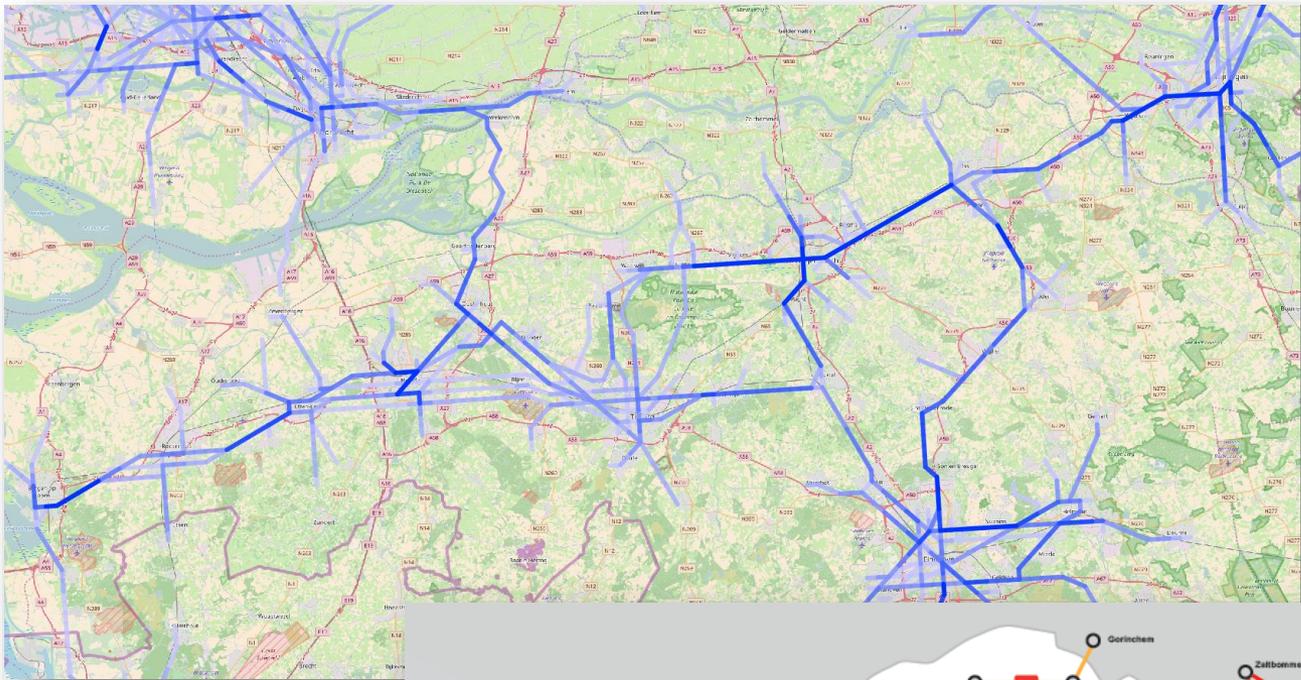
Population data

Trip generation

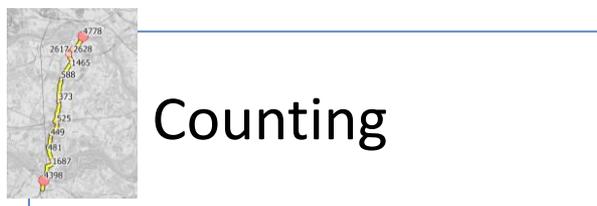
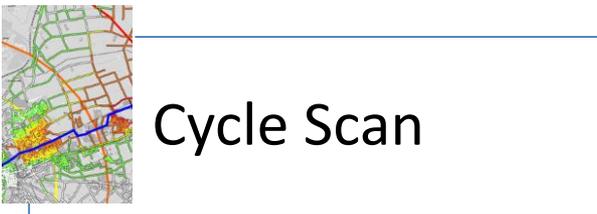
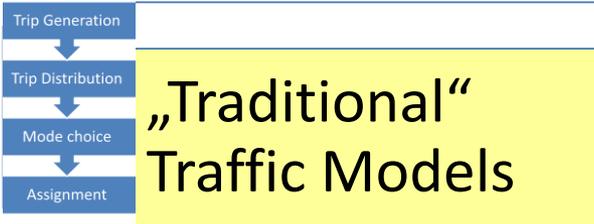
Build network

Assigning

Clustering

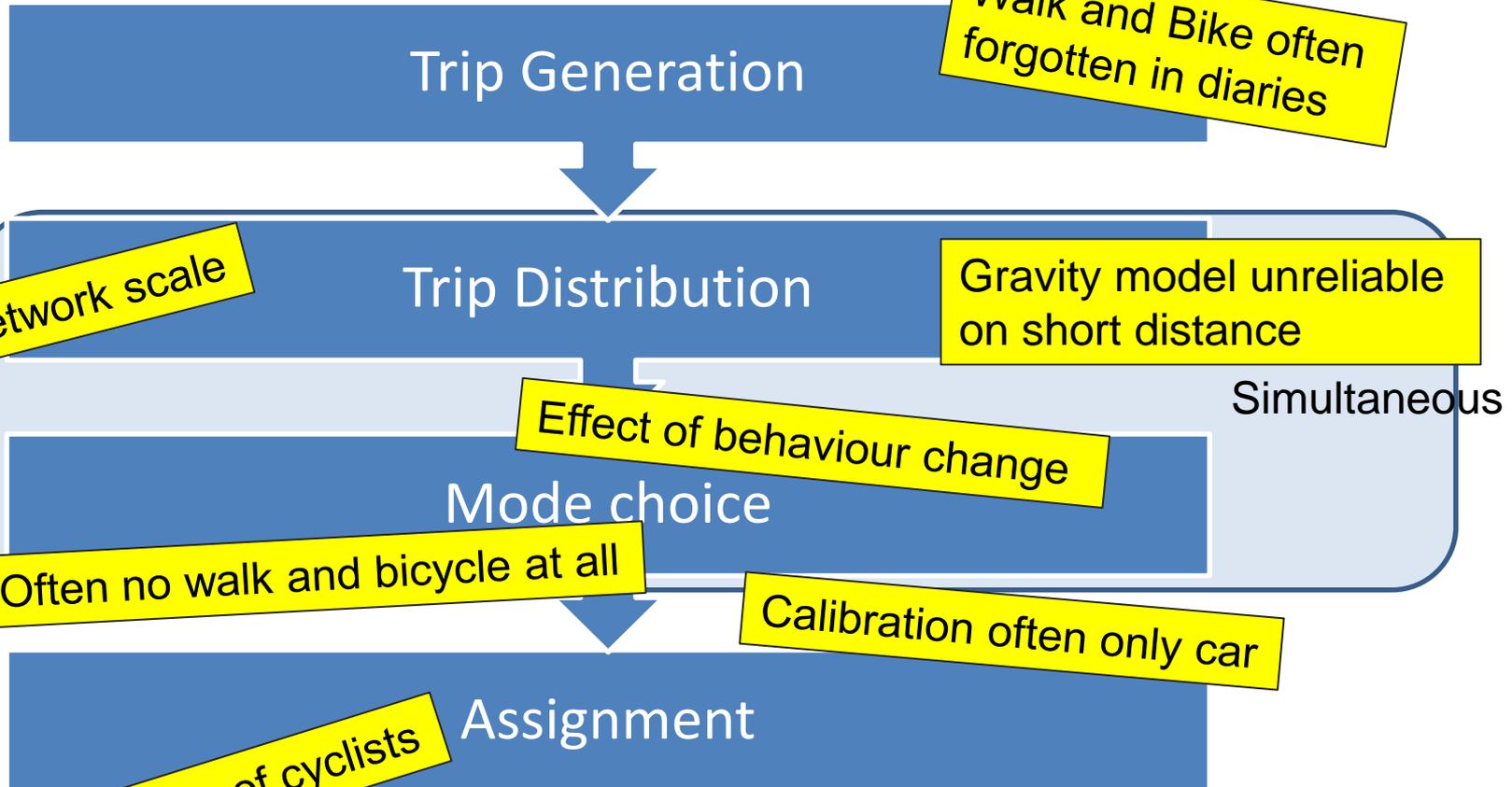


Tooling Cycle Highways



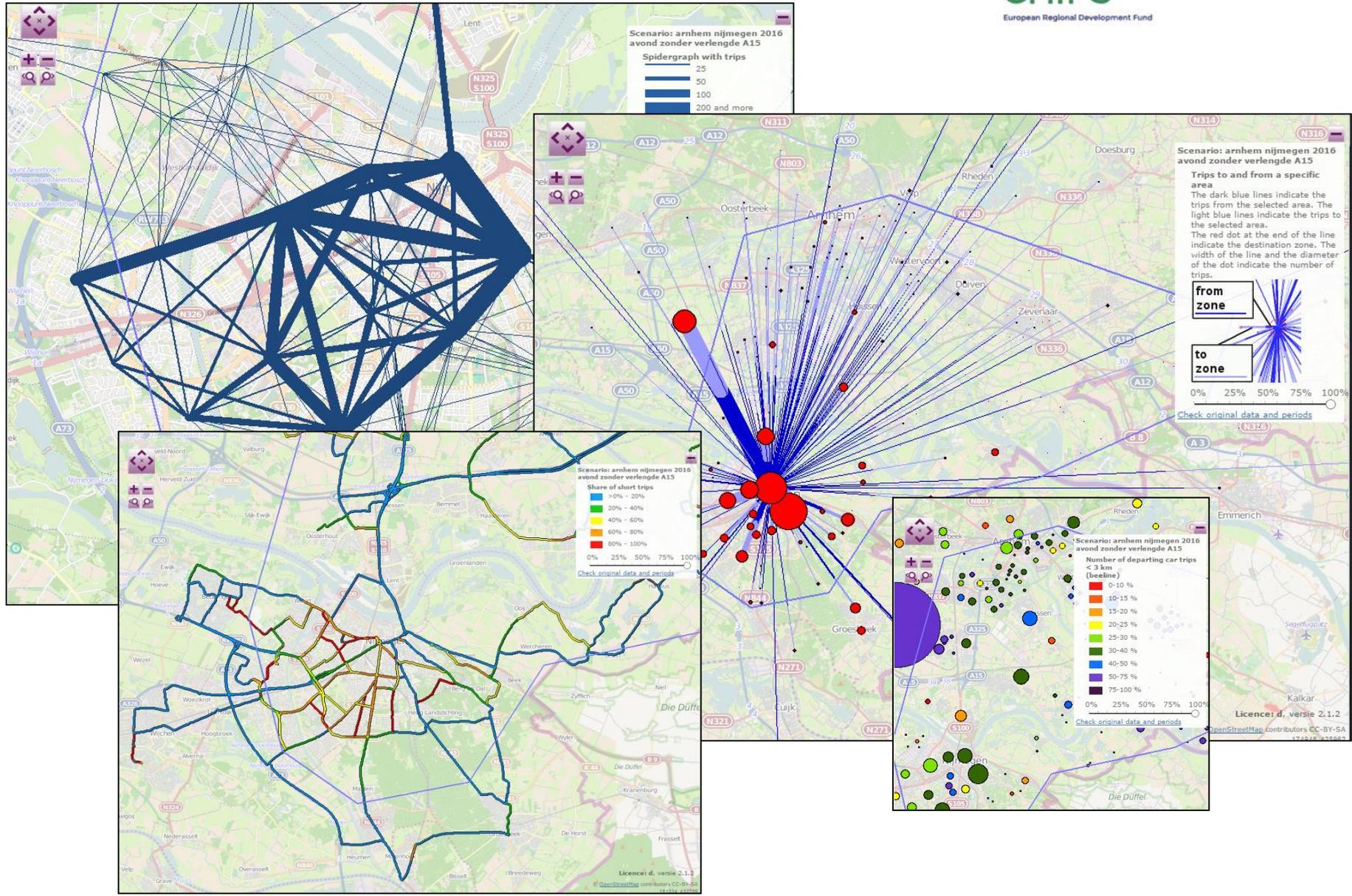
Tools of Kunda Culture, 8500-5000BC, Latvia
Photo: Wikipedia

Bicycle in traffic modals

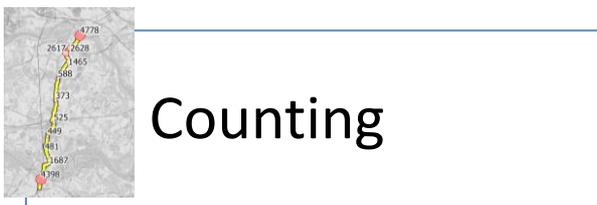
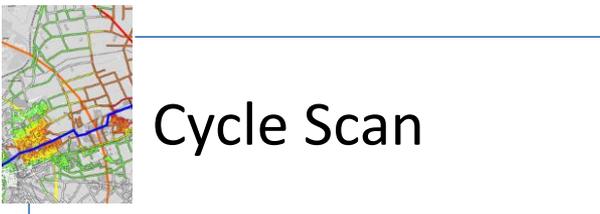
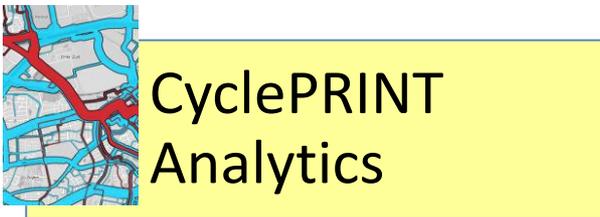
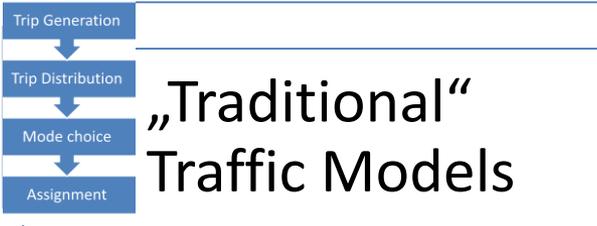


⇒ Aktuelle Verkehrsmodelle oft Auto-ÖV Modelle

Short Car Trips



Tooling Cycle Highways



Tools of Kunda Culture, 8500-5000BC, Latvia
Photo: Wikipedia



Main Cycle Network

Foto: Wikipedia

Kies dataset:
 Brabant t/m januari 2014 ▼

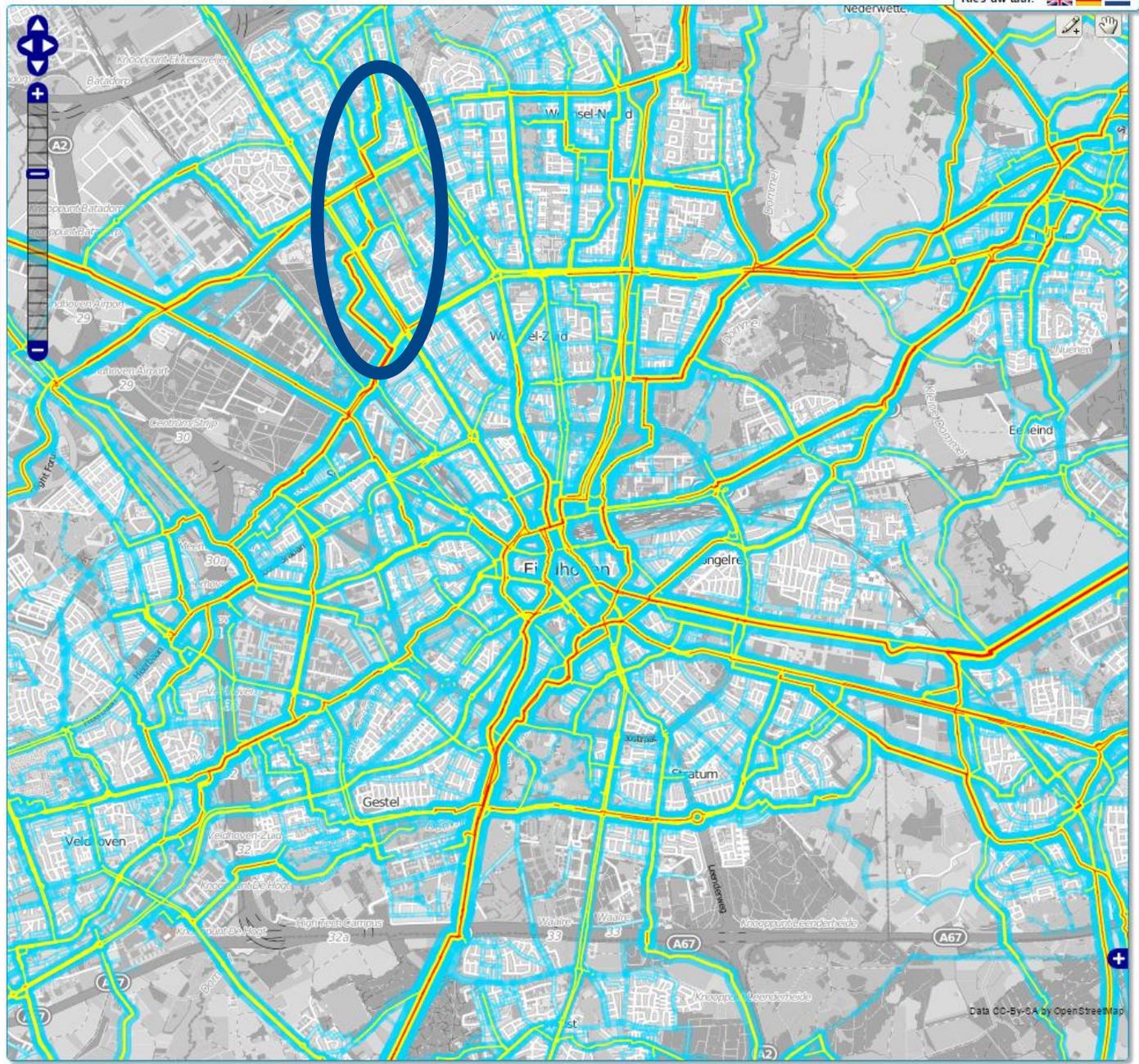
 fietsers
 snelheid: 0 km/u (0 %)
 detailinformatie

 Drukbeeld (heatmap)

Aantal waargenomen fietsers op het wegennet

- 0 - 10
- 10 - 20
- 20 - 50
- 50 - 100
- 100 to 200
- 200 to 500
- 500 to 1000
- > 1000

- Routes
- intensiteit kortste route
- verschil waargenomen/kortste
- omrijfactor
- inwoners
- arbeidsplaatsen

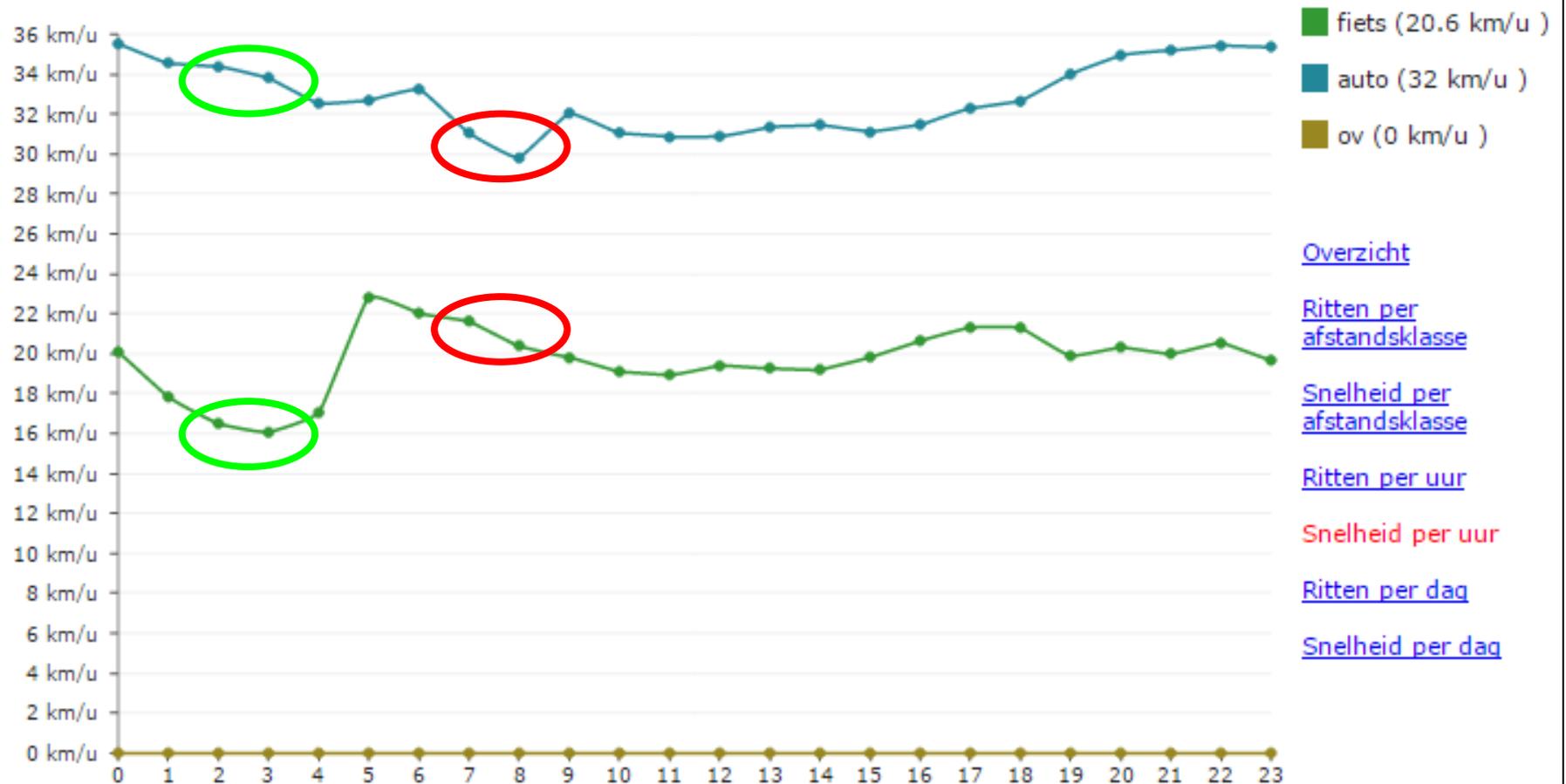




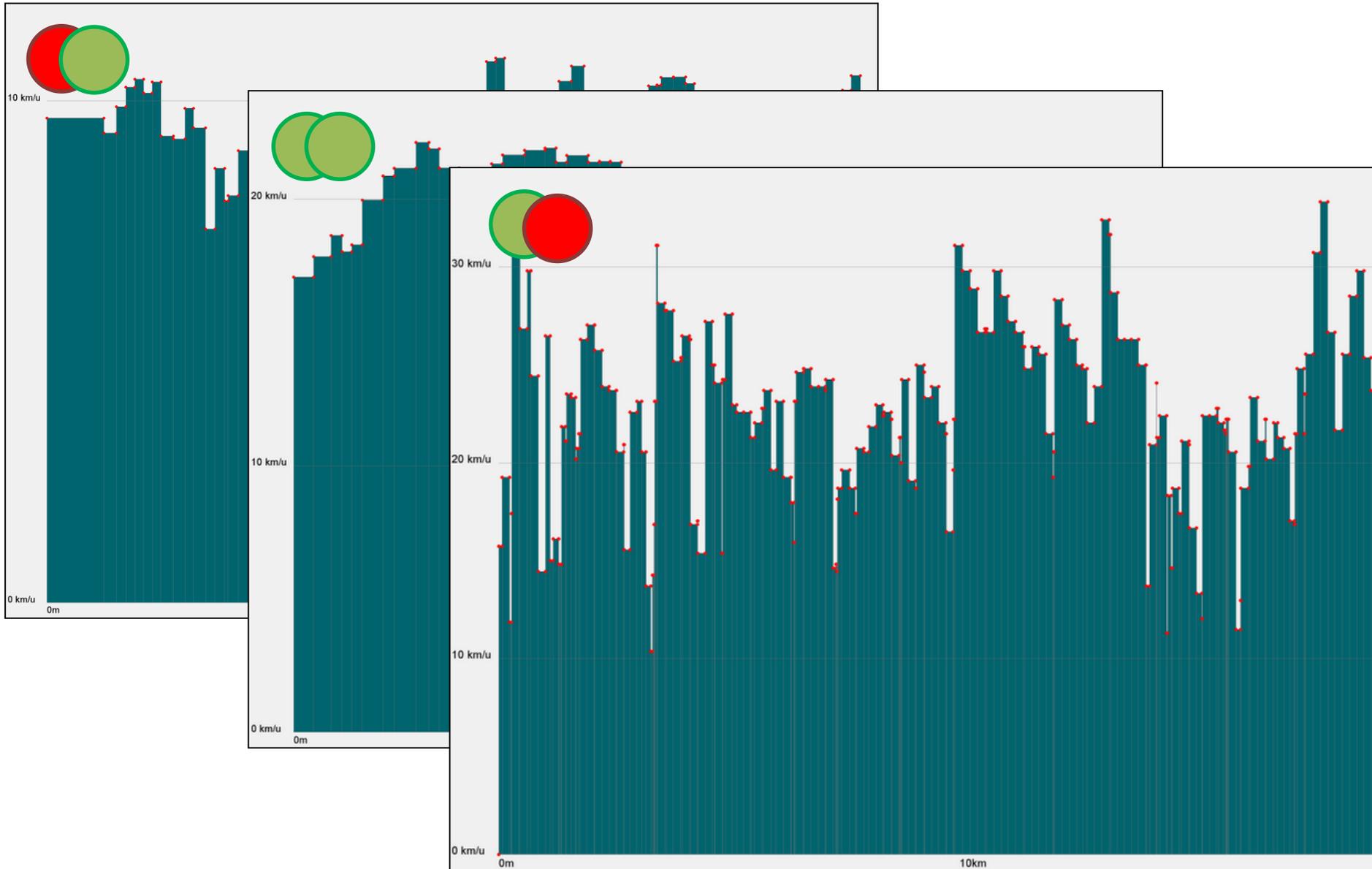
Bicycle Congestion

Foto: Fietsersbond

Snelheid per uur

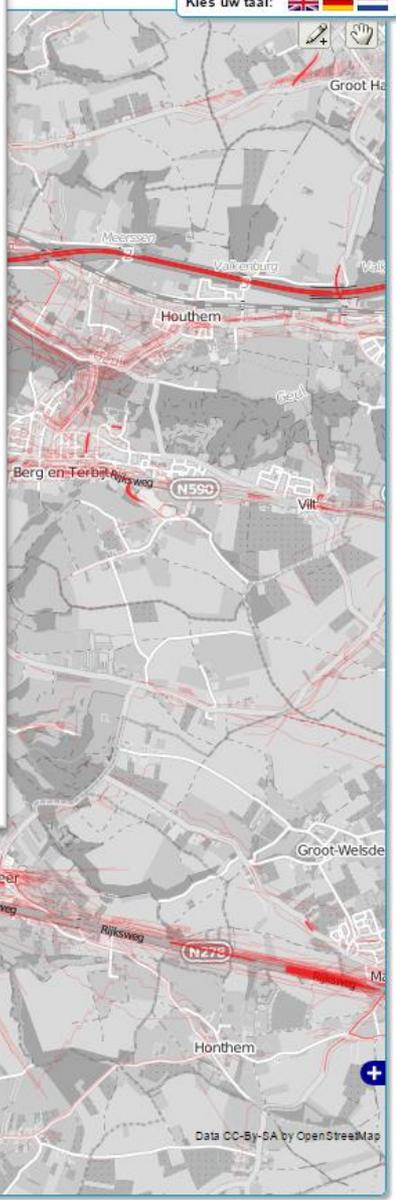


Speed Measure





Kies uw taal:   





Delays

Foto: Wikipedia
er Straße
Maltkestraße

Kies dataset:

Brabant t/m januari 2014 ▼

87 fietsers

snelheid: 24 km/u (0 %)

detailinformatie

snelheid absoluut

snelheid relatief

vertraging

vertraging op knopen

1 tot 10 sec.

10 tot 20 sec.

20 tot 60 sec.

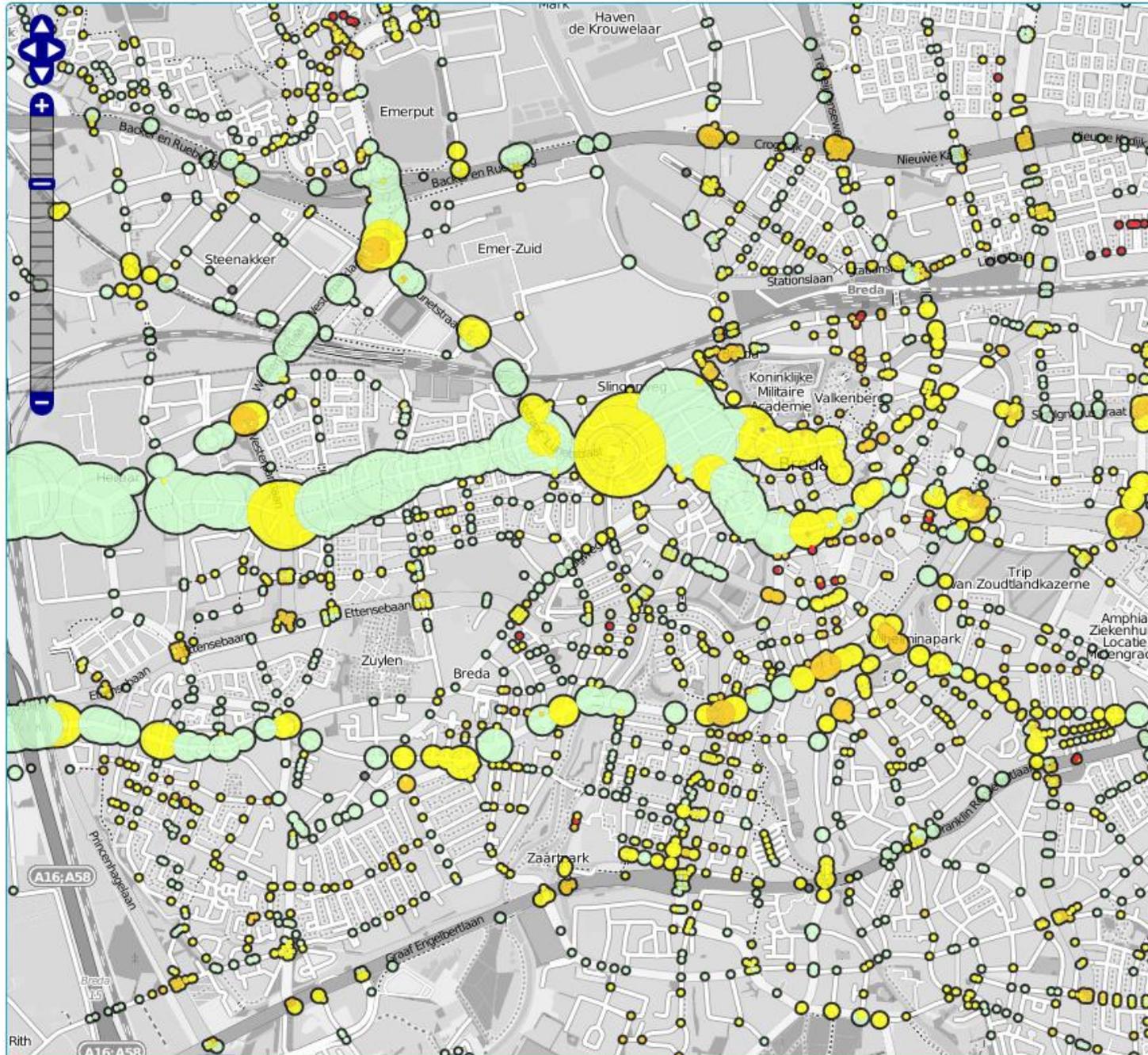
meer dan 1 minuut

Isochronen (vlakken)

Isochronen (wegvakken)

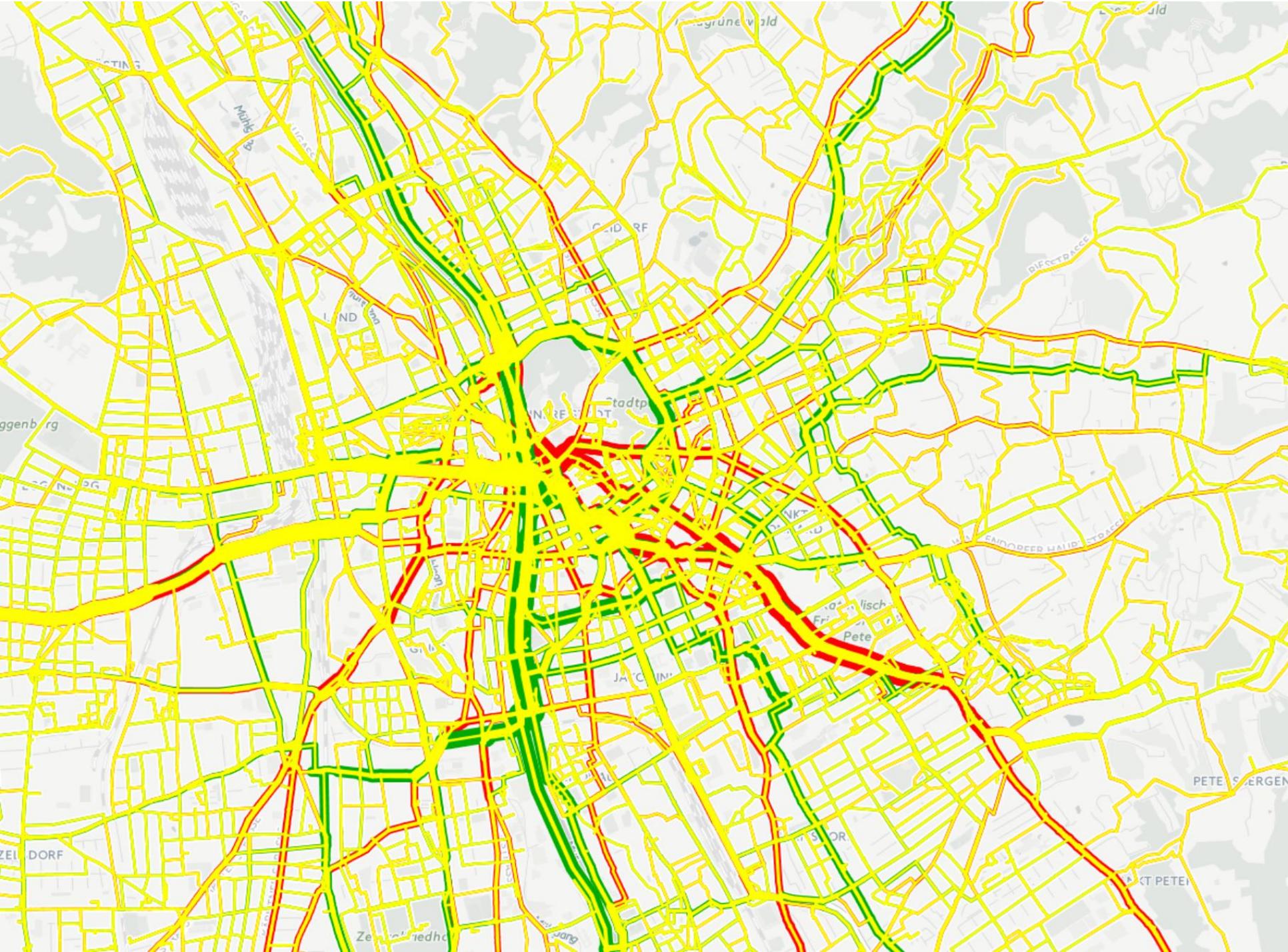
inwoners

arbeidsplaatsen





**No Cyclists =
No Potential?**



Fietstelweek 2016

Zone attributen en ritten

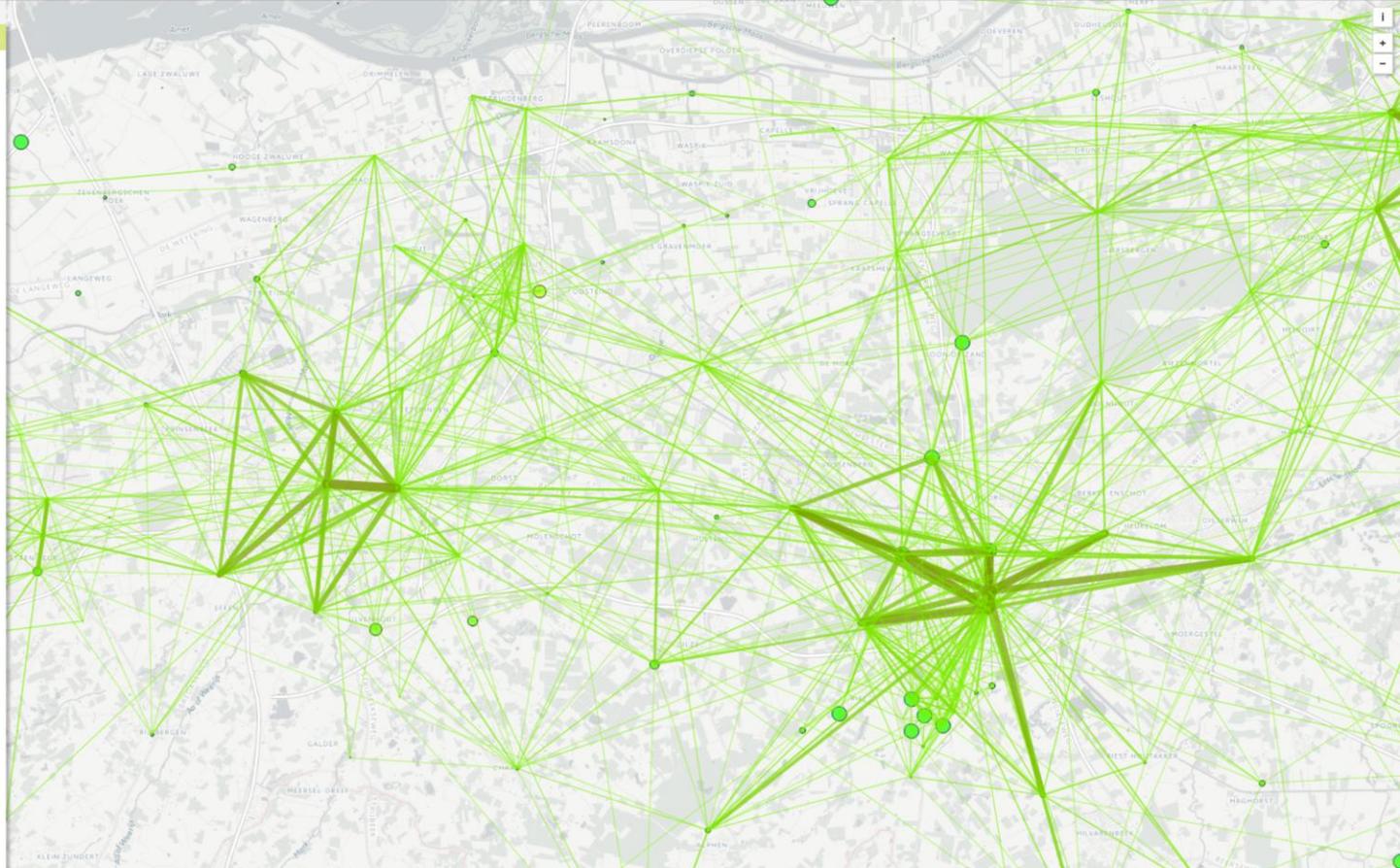
Selecteer meerdere zones om de ritten ertussen te visualiseren

Gebieden

- Buurten
- Wijken
- Gemeentes

Legenda voor gebieden

- snelheid
 - relatieve snelheid
 - Omrijfactor
 - Ritten
 - Gemiddelde ritlengte
- 
- 0
50
200
1000
9999



Kies dataset:

Brabant t/m januari 2014 ▼

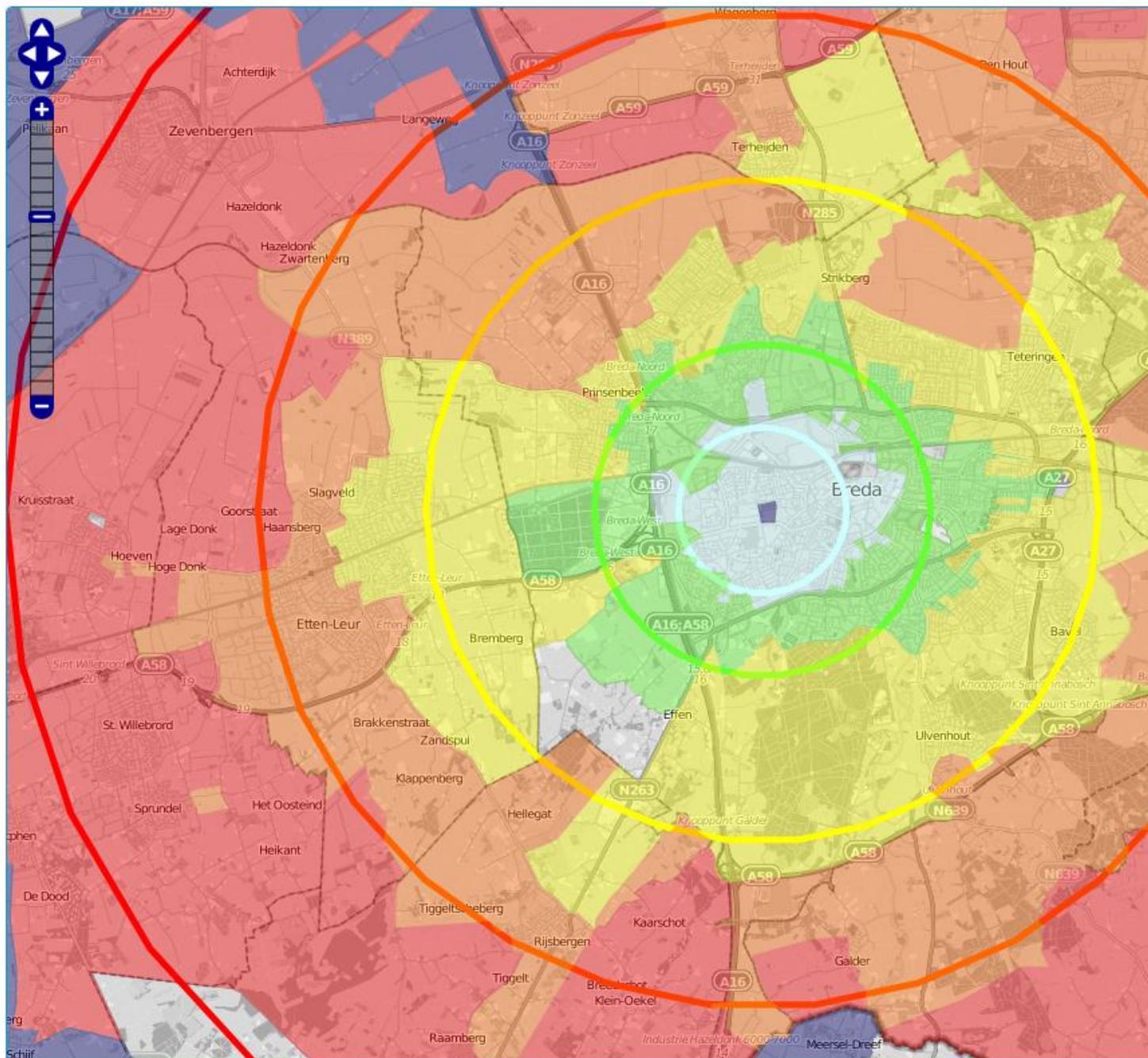
bekijk aantal inwoners/arbeitsplaatsen

- snelheid absoluut
- snelheid relatief
- vertraging
- Isochronen (vlakken)

klik op een gebied om reistijden vanuit dat gebied te zien

- geselecteerd
- 0 tot 5
- 5 tot 10
- 10 tot 20
- 20 tot 30
- 30 tot 45
- meer dan 45

- Isochronen (wegvakken)
- inwoners
- arbeidsplaatsen



Kies dataset:

Brabant t/m januari 2014 ▼

87 fietsers

snelheid: 24 km/u (0 %)

detailinformatie

Aantal inwoners binnen fietsbereik

Aantal inwoners binnen fietsbereik

Relatief weinig potentie



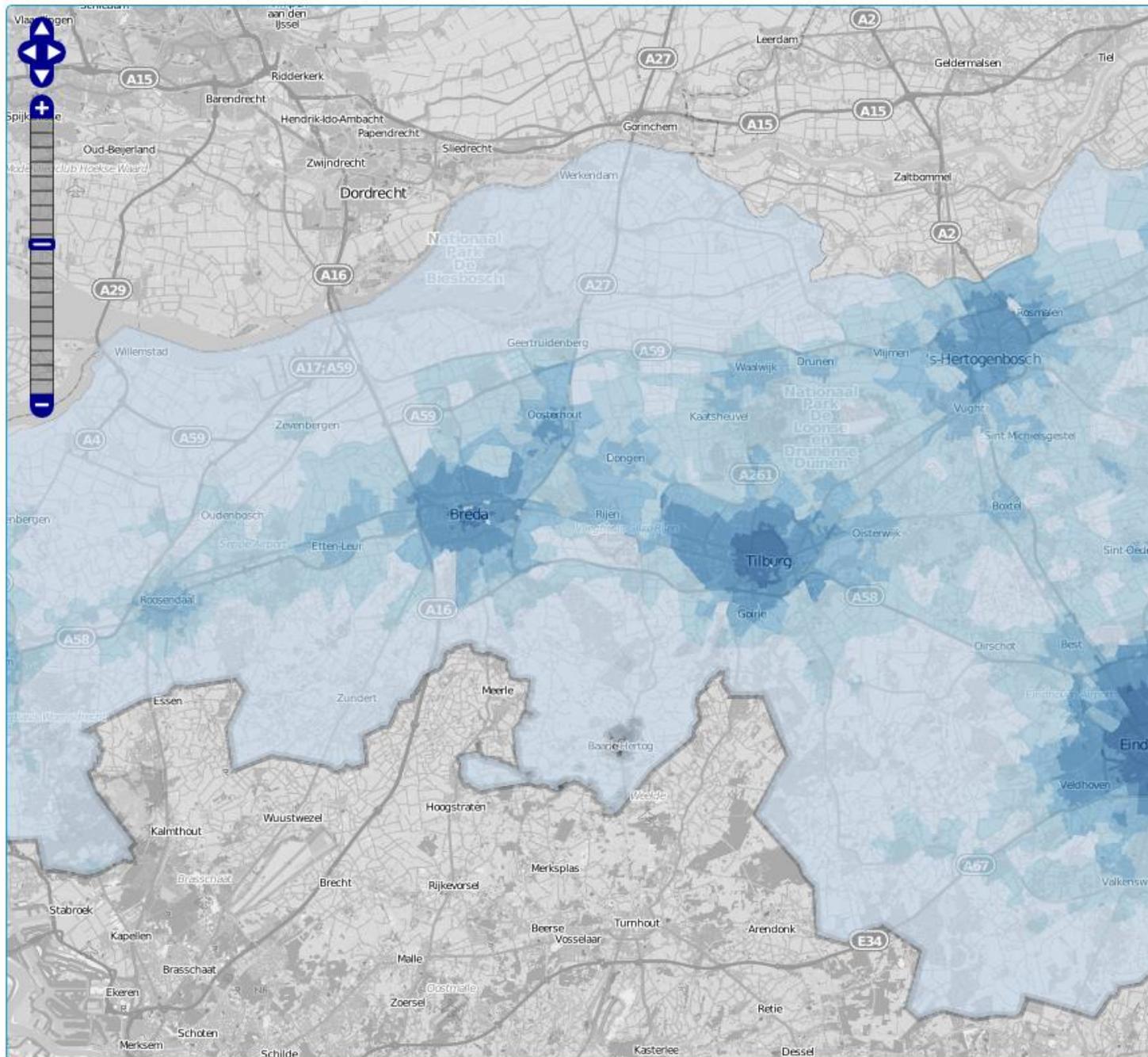
Relatief veel potentie

Aantal arbeidsplaatsen binnen

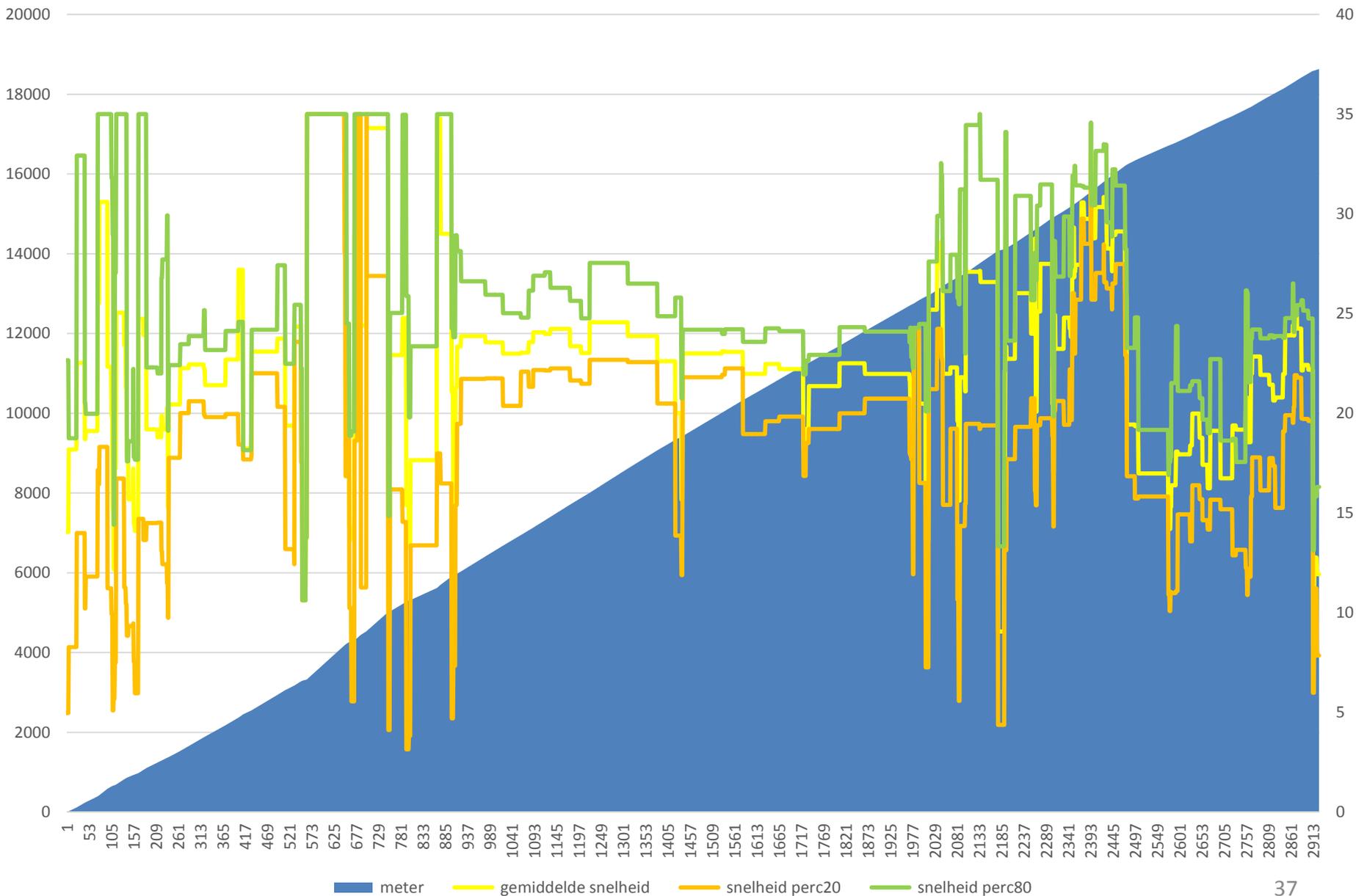
fietsbereik

inwoners

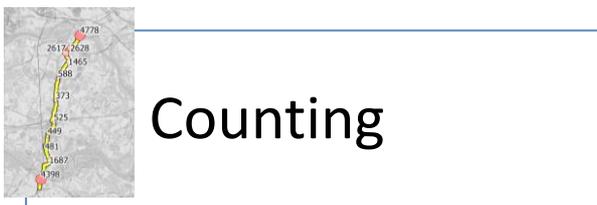
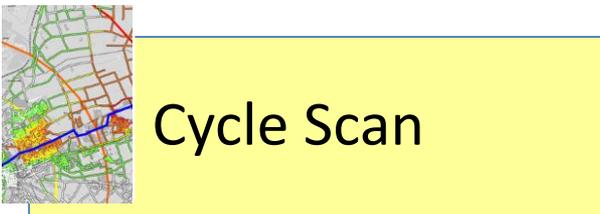
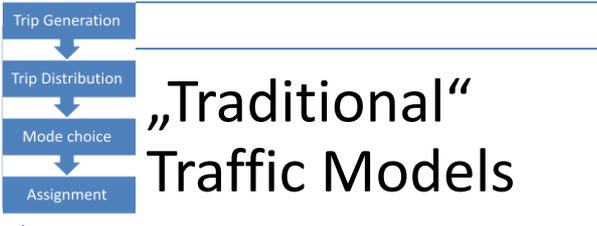
arbeidsplaatsen



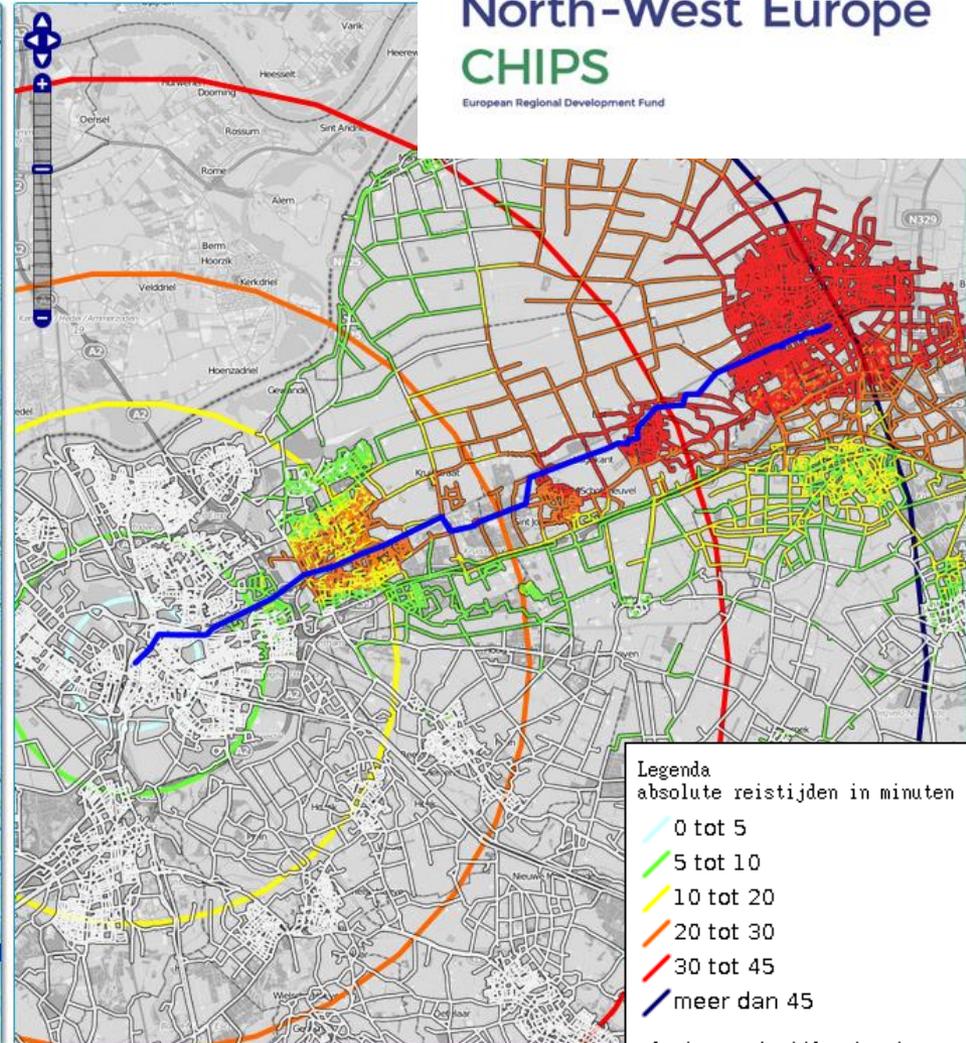
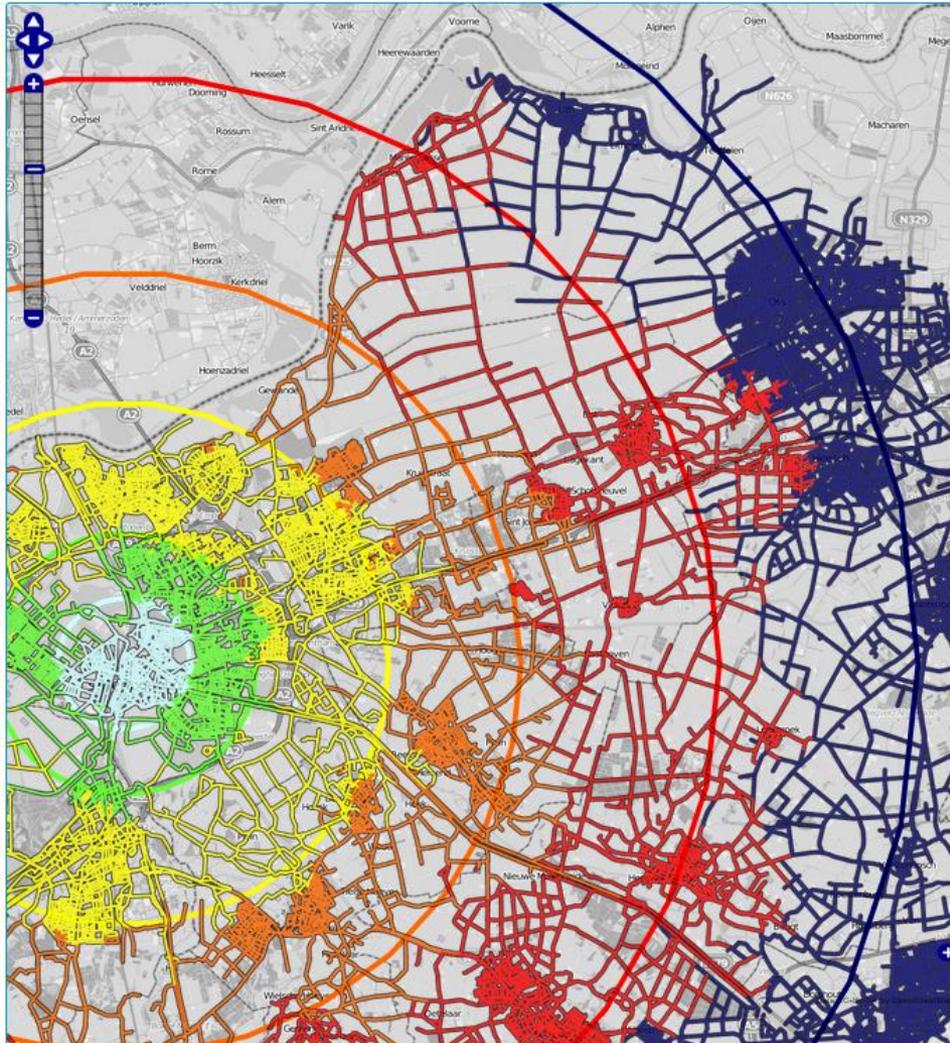
Combi-chart Tilburg-Waalwijk 2016
x-as seconden, y-as links meter, y-as rechts km/uur



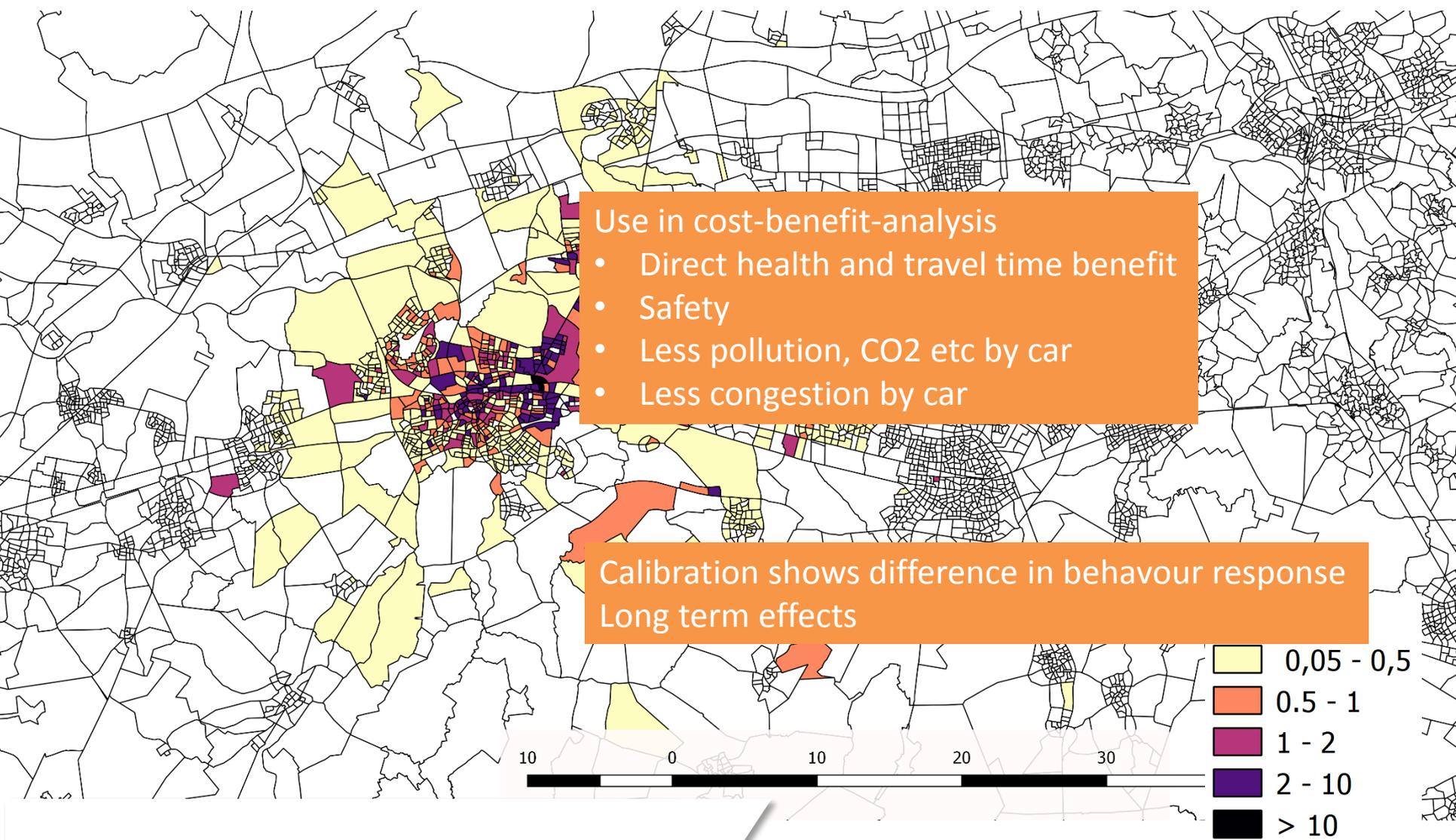
Tooling Cycle Highways



Tools of Kunda Culture, 8500-5000BC, Latvia
Photo: Wikipedia



- Legenda**
- absolute reistijden in minuten
- 0 tot 5
 - 5 tot 10
 - 10 tot 20
 - 20 tot 30
 - 30 tot 45
 - meer dan 45
- relatieve reistijden in minuten
- 0 tot 1
 - 1 tot 2
 - 2 tot 3
 - 3 tot 5
 - 5 tot 10
 - meer dan 10



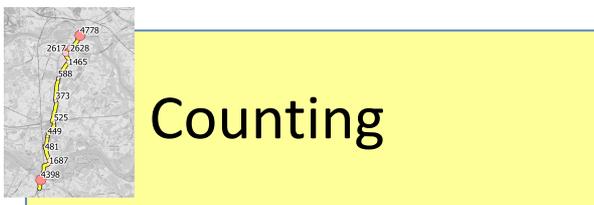
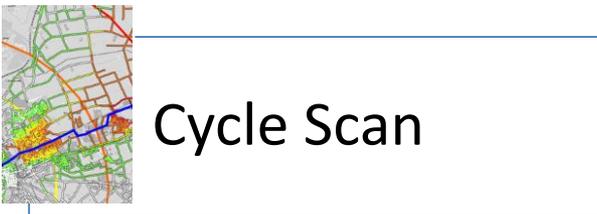
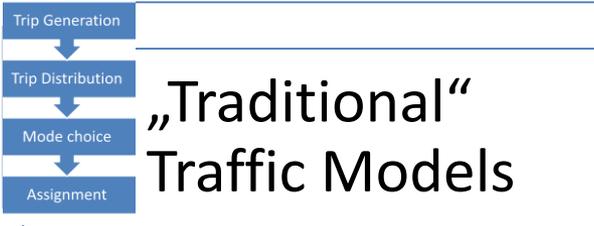
Use in cost-benefit-analysis

- Direct health and travel time benefit
- Safety
- Less pollution, CO2 etc by car
- Less congestion by car

Calibration shows difference in behaviour response
Long term effects

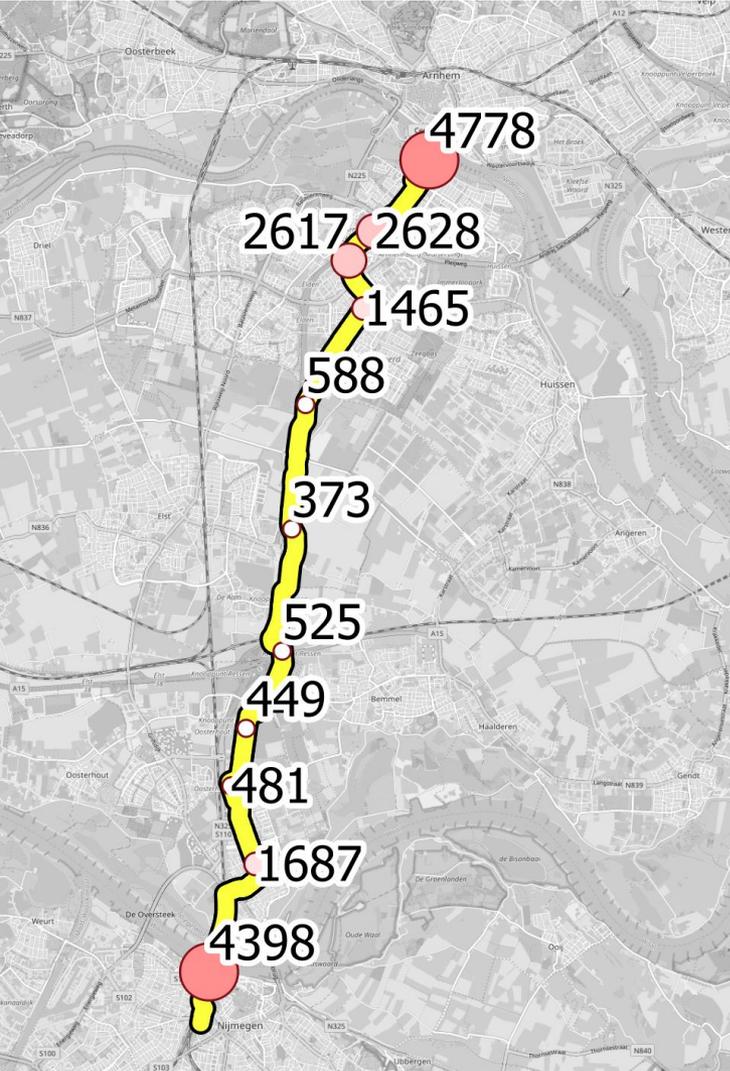
New Cyclists

Tooling Cycle Highways



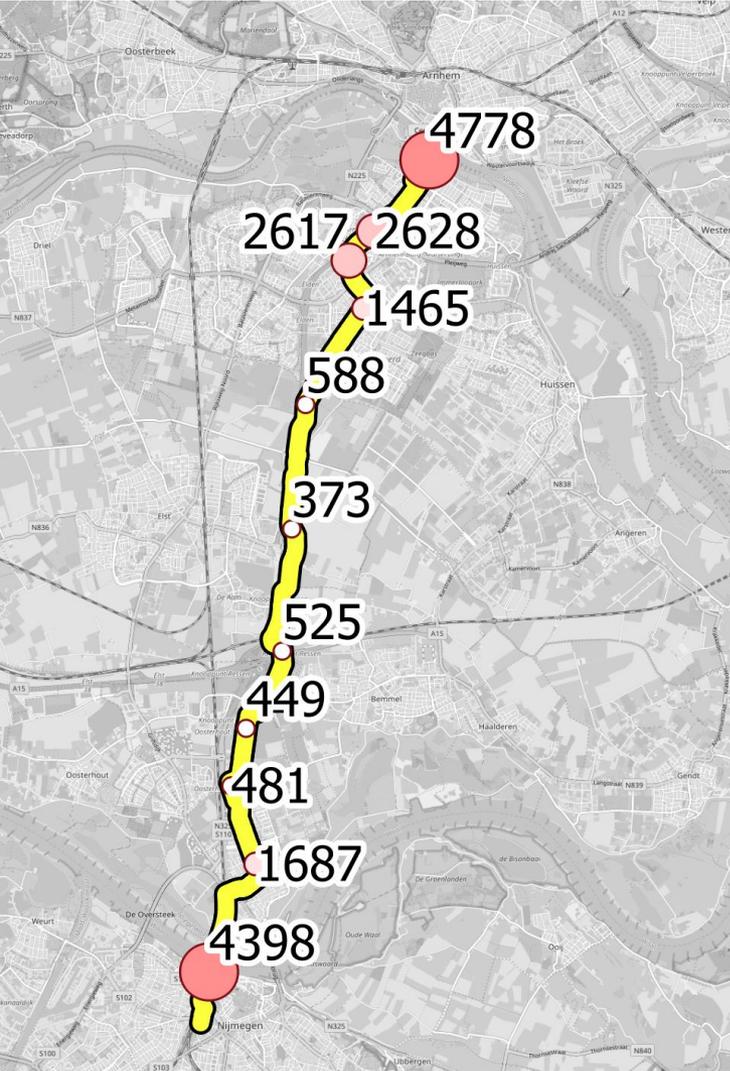
Tools of Kunda Culture, 8500-5000BC, Latvia
Photo: Wikipedia

All counts on Rijn-Waalpad



name	place	count	tracks	percentage
John Frostbrug west	Arnhem	4778	401	8
Fietspad Nijmeegseweg zuidoost	Arnhem	2628	389	15
Huissensedijk	Arnhem	2617	400	15
Fietspad Kruisstraat	Arnhem	1465	470	32
Fietspad RijnWaalpad	Overbetuwe	588	356	61
Sillestraat gemengde weg	Overbetuwe	373	343	92
Fietstunnel A15 (RijnWaalpad)	Lingewaard	525	366	70
Zwarteweg gemengde weg (noord)	Nijmegen	449	355	79
Zwarteweg zuid (Notenlaantje)	Nijmegen	481	353	73
Visveldsestraat gemengde weg	Nijmegen	1687	534	32
Snelbinder	Nijmegen	4398	1332	30

Trip length per count location



name	place	count	tracks	percentage
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Sum of tracks: 5299

Unique tracks at count locations: 2573 (average cyclist is counted 2,06 times)

Total unique tracks on cycle highway: 4133 (only 62% of all users touches at least one count location)

DO try this at Home!



Cycle Highway Network

Trip Generation

Trip Distribution

Mode choice

Assignment

„Traditional“
Traffic Models



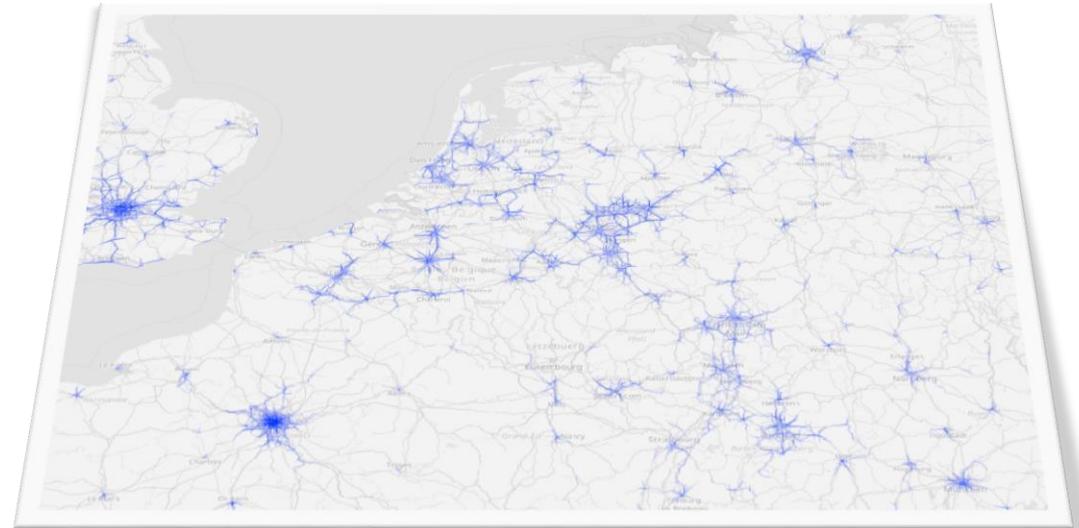
CyclePRINT
Analytics



Cycle Scan



Counting

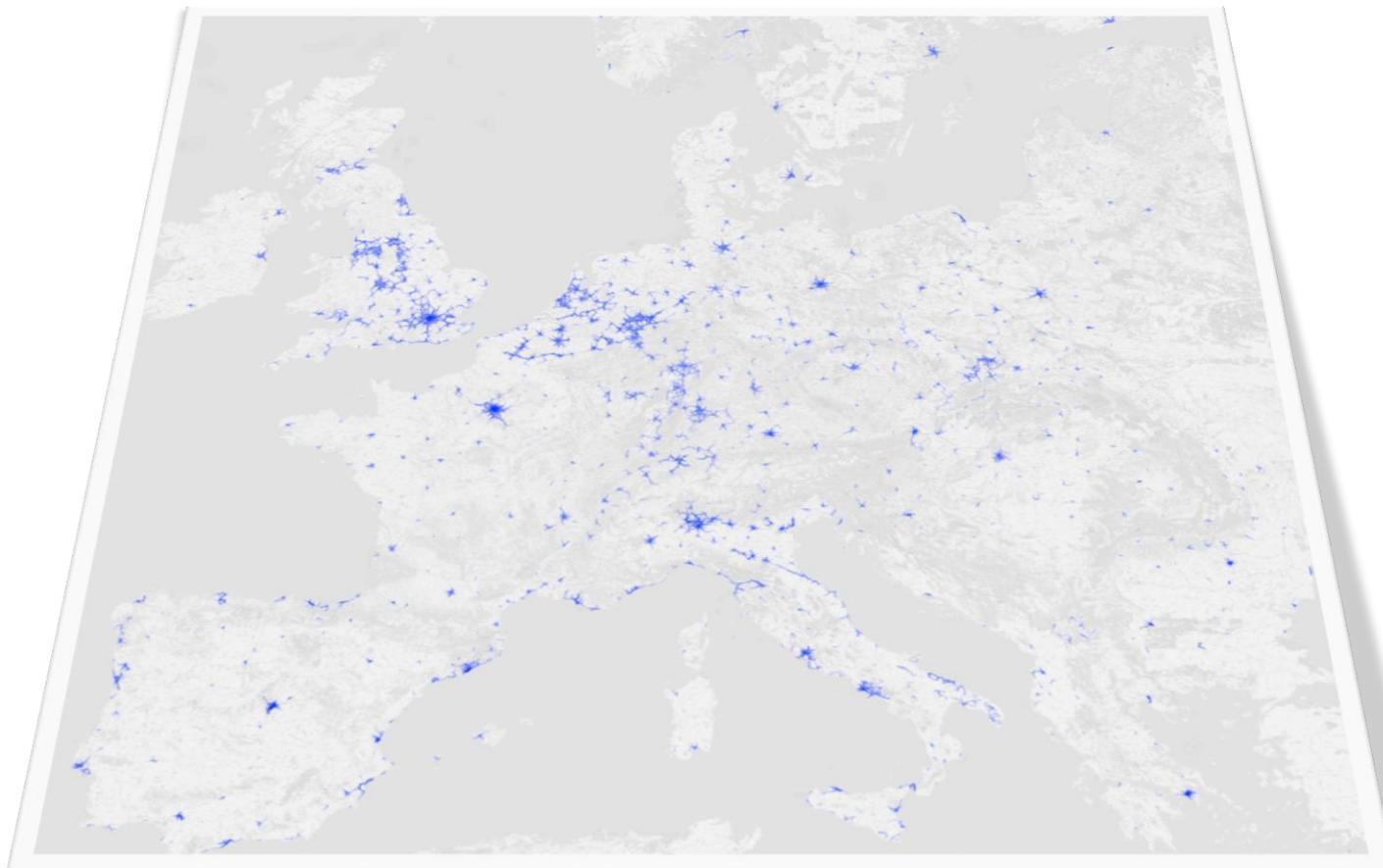


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Virtual Planning Tools

Analysis of Bicycle
Data
Effect estimation of
Bicycle Measures

Dirk Bussche
NHTV



Result and Discussion

- Do we need to fill gaps – generating a Pan-European-Network
- How much percent are cyclists willing to detour in order to get a cycle highway (strength of feedback in bundling)
- How long are cyclists ready to cycle? Do we want a second map for speed-pedelecs? (distribution function in gravity model)
- How useful is this map for local planning?
- Do we want to add local knowledge like jobs, stations, hospitals and existing plans and infrastructure?

